

Diary

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52 Tavistock Square

1926.

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Mundau

8th February

Just back from Rodmeh - to me again the stock opening. And
Worried explain why I've let a month slip perhaps. First, I think,
the German measles or influenza; next Vita; then, disinclination
for any exertion, so that I never made a book till last week.
But undoubtedly this diary is established, & sometimes look at it
& wonder what on earth will be the fate yet. It is to
serve the purpose of my memoirs. At so I am to sit down -
write my life. As rough material for that masterpiece - &
knowing the caprice of my own brain as record reader for I never
knew what will take my fancy then, I hear record that
I come in to find the following letters waiting me. 1. Ottolenghi;
on that wonderful essay on Henry III. He is doing a cure.
2. A long letter of sympathetic flattery from Miss Keble who
is translating Jacob's Room. 3. a card, showing me her
character in an unfavourable light from Miss Ethel Rye
who once met me in an omnibus & wished to take a
mark & cast my head; 4. a letter from Harcourt Brace
inclosing cheque from the Forum for G. B. III.
5. a letter asking me to become one of the Committee of
the English Association; 6. a cutting on Hegarty
from the Dial; 7. a note from Clive
asking me to dine to meet his brother. I think this
makes me out rather specially important. It is 3 days
past. I am rather tired, a little tired, from
having thought too much about the Lighthouse.
Never never has I written so early, imagined so
profusely. Murry says my works would be read in
10 years time - Well, I agree I got a new edition of the Vita
from Harcourt Brace - this was published 11 years ago.

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23rd Feb

Here is the usual down fall

& I think Gwen came in, & I was rather rotten & wretched
feeling that I had nothing to give her, & the everything to ask.
As I reflected, she is immeshed in a net of you: that is
the fish: loves net; the fiery net of - who was it? -
that was scorching to death: & here is more painful than his,
& more enduring. Yet how seldom one endures what one
knows! Her net lies on me; but it does not burn me. And
I do little futile kindnesses to her, which are little
good to anybody: & I don't do them. & I feel compassion
of all this I have little appetite to write, being
fractured 1. because Nelly won't make marmalade;
2 because a certain pension impends; 3. because I can't go,
in deference to L's wish, to Mothermen for ever
partly, & because ~~the~~ Wadri asked me to tea, & I did
not go; 5: because - the last because I cannot now
remember - a vague disarrangement: spring & funeral;
yellow light & white blossom; beautiful black
yellow pointed squares - & so on. What is it
dumb little water, & I miss her. I miss the glow & the
flattery & the festival. I miss her, I suppose, not very
intimately. Nevertheless, I do miss her, & with a twin
merry 10th; & then I don't wish it: for I have such a
razor edge to my palette that seeing people often
disrupts me & seeing them.
I am blown like an old flag by my novel. This one is
to the lighthouse. I think it is worth saying
for my own interest that at last at last after this
batter Vickers Room. That aging - all ages but the
end, Mr Dalloway. I am now working in fast
freely as I have written in the whole of my life: more

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10-20 times more so - than any novel yet. I think that is
the proof that I was on the right path; & that what
fruit hangs in my soul is to be reached thus.
Amusingly. I now invent theories that fertility &
freeness are the things: I used to plead for
a kind of close, terse, effort. Indeed this goes on all
the morning; & I have the devil's own work not to be
stagnating my brain all the afternoon. I live entirely in it.
& come to the surface rather obscurely & am often
unable to think what to say when we walk round the
Square, what I had I know. Perhaps it may be a good
sign for the book though. Of course it is largely known to me:
but all my books have been that. The West, Ital. that
I can't think everything off now: a "everything" is rather a
crowd & weight & confusion in the mind.

Then I have seen Lytton: seen Eddy; Mary; I forget.
I have been discreet in my society, & enjoyed it. Perhaps
I am again bristling, after my lethargy. The
publishing season is about to begin. Anna says
why don't you give it up? I say, because I enjoy it.
Then I wonder but do I? What about Rome
Society? And Manning Sanders is not worth the
gravid. Am I a fanatic enthusiast for
work like my father? I think I have a
strain of that, but I don't wish it. Tonight
Francis Birrell & Rose Macaulay are with us.
To celebrate the occasion, Thore bought a foetus
rack & a bedstead, which covers that atrocious
chest of drawers which has worried me these 2 years.
I am now so pleased with the colour that I go out -
work at it.

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Wed
24th Feb.

To continue, the second day running which is a variety,
they came last night, Francis & Rose Mulanbay - I dare say
I shall be calling her Rose one of these days. Francis
didn't much like meeting her: my snats of worries
gave me little peace: given ringing up: I just corded;
she saying off: I repentant: ringing up again: Then
Rose - too chattering chattering at first so off: her own
voice, wispy, & jittered. Some flimsy smartness &
taint of the flimsy flitting literary about her: but
she was hardly nervous, I think: & the felt as
keen & observant doubtless. Asleep in the middle
of dinner the lights went out: only a few candles in
the parlour to be had. & I left her & Francis alone in the
dark to talk. After all, she has no humbug about her; is
exactly on a par as far as conversation goes. I imagine:
only frosted & rather cheaply felt superficially
with all that being asked to speak at dinner,
to give opinions to newspapers, & so on, lunching at the
League of Nations; dining with Lord Williams, meeting
Jack Squares who has from whiskers a look like a
viper. Let me see, there's some fracture of sympathy
between Chymick & Bloomsbury. I think, she said.
So we defined Bloomsbury. Her part is to
stick up for common sense she said. I elaborated
her being Cambridge. She is writing an article for
an American paper on London after the War.
The point of thing that one distrusts in her. Why
should she take the field so unnecessarily? But

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I fancy our 'lending lady novelists' all do as they are asked about this, & I am not quite one of them. I saw my own position, & a good deal lowered & diminished; & this is part of the value of seeing new people - still more of going to people's houses. One is, if anything, minimised: here in the Eternal

Bloomsbury, one is apt, without realising it, to expand. Then Given came. Like Francis. Like his laughter; & his random energy. He is a Victorian. Indeed we talked a lot, when I was in the basement with the electrician, of father, who, said Francis, dominates the 20th Century. "He made it possible for me to have -

decent life" he said. "He pulled down the whole edifice, & never knew what he was doing - He never realised that if God went, morality must follow. A remarkable man; for though he would not believe in God, he was stricter than those who did."

"His loved lamentation" said L. coming up. R.M. said her parents called him always "poor Leslie Stephen" because he had lost his faith.

Also they said he was very gentle & charming. Given said her father & mother had a great respect for him. They had a very romantic feeling for my mother.

Because she was so beautiful. I said, proud that R.M. should know this; & felt rather queer, to think how much of this there is in the light house. & how all these people will read it & re-read it - poor Leslie Stephen - beautiful Mrs. Stephen in it.

Then we talked of knowing people. R.M. said she always knew why she liked people. Given

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being perhaps tired, was a little mystical; or perhaps she has
acquired views which are yet hardly articulated. Stephen
Leonard thought her 'almost impenetrable'. They got
talking about whether one knew more about pictures
or books. R.M. showed up rather well in argument, &
maintained that a book is a subjective thing; she
attacks authority in literature. But she knows about
painting as it is a more technical art. Then she
said (this makes me think she will wish to be
called Rose) how she had dreamt she was staying
with us in a cottage in Surrey, a 15th Century
house, full of old beams & candle light. In some light she
has the beautiful eyes of an distinguished woman
written; the refinement; the charm of art; the
patience; & humbleness. This her voice & manner
that make one dizzy.

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that make one sorry.

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Lat
Feb.
27th

I think I shall initiate a new convention for this book - beginning
Each day on a new page - my habit in writing literary literature.
Certainly. I have room to waste a whole paper in this year's book.
As for the soul: why did I say I would leave it out? Forget.
And the truth is, one can't write directly about the soul. (looked
at it vanishes: but look at the ceiling, at fuzgls, at the
cheaper beads in the Zoo which are exposed to walkmen in
Regents Park, & the soul slips in. It slipped in this
afternoon - I will write that I said, staring at the lion:
answering I: absentmindedly: but what was I going to
write?

Mr. Webb's book has made me think a little what I would
say of my own life. I read some of 1923 this morning,
being headachy again, & taking a delicious draught of
silence. But then there were causes in her life: prayer;
principles. None in mine. Great gatability & search after
something. Great content - almost always enjoying what I'm at
but with constant change of mood. I don't think I'm ever
bored. Sometimes a little stale; but I have a power of recovery -
which I have tested; & am now testing for the 50th time.
I have to husband my head still very carefully: but then, as
I said to Leonard today, I enjoy Epicurean ways of society:
nipping & then shutting my eyes to taste. Sleepy almost
everything. Yet I have some restless searches in me.
Why is there not a discovery in life? Something one can
lay hands on a day "This is it?" My depression
is a harassed feeling - I'm looking for that's not it - that's
not it. What is it? And shall I die before I find it?
Then (as I was walking through Russell Sq last night)
I see the mountains in the sky: the great clouds; &
the moon which is risen over Perna: I have a

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a great & astonishing sense of something there which is 'it' - It is
not exactly beauty that I mean. It is that the thing is in itself
enough: satisfactory; achieved. A sense of my own presence,
walking on the earth is there too: of the infinite oddity of the
human position: floating along round life with the moon up
there, & those mountain clouds. Who am I, what am I, -
do on: these questions are always floating about in me: -

Then I bump against some great fact - a letter, a page,
& come to them again with a great sense of freshness. And so
it goes on. But, on this morning which is true, I think, I
do fairly frequently come upon this 'it'; & then feel
quite at rest.

Is that what I meant to say? Not in the least. I
was thinking about my own character, not about the universe.
Oh & about Society again; dining with Lord Rensel at home
made me think that. How, at a certain moment, I see
through what I'm saying: detect myself; & wish for the
other side of the moon: reading alone, that is. How many
phases one goes through between the soup & the sweet!
I want, partly as a writer, to found my impression on
something former. I said to Lord B. All you must do in
writing is to float off the contents of your mind. Charles
Raymond laughed & said that's exactly what you do
always. And I don't want that to be all. Nor is it.
There's a good deal of shaping & composing in my books.
However - the main idea of them is that, then: - I don't
like it.

Lord B. was Hockin, no doubt. Jack wrote: analysed his
own instability. His father was a sea captain; wished
him not on any account to be a long haired artist: his
mother used to say "My little boy plays so nicely - you
should hear him play" but she minded him not

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hunting & riding. So, he said, he was inhibited as a musician. His
talent hung (I think he said) like a creeper to the edge of a cliff.
One day he wrote two marches for Jim. Strarinsky saw them,
thought them good, & they were published. So he was accepted as a
serious musician, with only 4 lessons from Tovey in counterpoint.
He had an astonishing facility. He could write things that sounded
all right. Suddenly, last year, when he was playing in it went. He
met a painter, asked him how you paint: bought 'hog's heads' -
(meant hog's bustles) & copied & copied an Italian picture,
brilliantly, commandingly, says Olive. He's the same
facility there: but it will come to nothing he said, like the
other.

What did we talk about? Tom & the Sitwells; Eddie
Marsh, Lady Colyde, & what one did go on saying there
things for ever, & they mean nothing. Just snags,
he asked me to dine: & now I say I have a headache & can't.

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W 2

3rd March.

And I did have a bit of a headache - yes; all this time is rather weathering headaches. Having a play to a mast in a gale, I have just compared described writing a novel in London to that in a letter to Vita. The flow is off my visit to Herbert & Fieda at Wokingham: a very memorable day. From their windows you look down on the tops of old Mr. Watkins' bald head shelling on the Thames. You look at two twisted storks in the river which I look for cranes; & across Marlow to some hills. They motioned us up into the hill & it was oddly, strangely still & bright & empty & full of unblown flowers. We saw a Queen Anne House called - I forget; so high & remote, with turf to its door; a broad alley; capacious windows, & a woman. Well; no one gets more pleasure from these sights than I do; only the wear of pleasure leaves some regret - all this beauty going - going - going: & I in Tarsstock left not seeing it. And spiritually it was very interesting. I thought I had found the real human being - something so simple & filled with surroundings as to be almost irreflexive, in Fieda. She is nearer humanity than I am: gets her way into the heart yet, as I cannot. Her things are thick with honey. But the impression is dying, as they do, under others - how I lost my little head brooch bought a 16/ hat which I do not like. a mist so to tea at Ethel's Dinner in what then? My own lack of beauty defames me today. But how far does the old convention about 'beauty' bear looking into? I think of the people I have known. Are they beautiful? This problem I have unravelled.

Raymond gave a fancy dress party on Sunday night I was tormented with a sleeping draught, & was dozing off, as the carriages arrived at no. 6. Still I missed them; & thought, when Raymond telephoned about the loss of Old Kensington which I gave him, & said how lovely & lively had looked, that I had missed the greatest sight of the season. Happily, Lucas comes to tea, & he says he hears

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it was a terrible sticky dull party, with not room to turn round in, which greatly pleases me. Lucas, Peter, I should call him, came, from friendship; which friendship, as I suppose, was gently stimulated by my praise of his novel. He is a bony long little austere priest: so whole, & sane, & simple throughout one can't help respecting him, though when it comes to books, we I am a free. He says Tom &c: have thrown intellect to the winds; given up the ghost: he says, Newman & De la Mare are the real hosts. May poetry is defunct; & Tom &c. anyhow try to animate it. The Sitwells, he says, adventure. They're aristocrats, I say, thinking criticism upstart impertinence in the part of shunkup. No merit in their work, ay how, he says. But what about this Drawingroom singer, De la Mare, I ask. The most charming given. Granted. Granted on Peter's side, that he has no coherence whatever - is always darning after strange members - goldfish in bowls, I say. Well, but we can't all be great philosophical poets, he says. Anyhow Tom aint a Drawingroom singer, I say. Tom has been down lecturing, & not creating a good impression at Cambridge, I say. He tells the young men, in private, how they cook fish in Paris: he damned self-consciousness, again, I suppose. But Peter is, to my mind, too entire in his judgment: founded on book learning & meddling with the bargain. He has no ascendancy of brain: he is not, & now never will be, a personage: which is the one thing needful in criticism, or writing of any sort, I think; for we're all as wrong as wrong can be. But Character is the thing.

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Tuesday
March 9th

Then I was at two parties: Ethel's tea; Mary's Dinner.
Ethel was a shabby fuzzy looking affair. Chattering in
front of the footlight.

Well said Ott. how are you? ~~well~~ you look wonderfully
well; as if you had never had an illness in your life.

(Now what does she say that for? to get busy for herself.
Pure Envy.)

I can't say I'm any better.

But she is all dressed like a girl of 18; tomato coloured
Georgette & fur.

Ethel says, listening

What a nice hat.

I'm all windblown in my old felt, come through the
snow, into Dadie.

Well, Mary says, I'll see this through anyhow.
Take my seat as on a throne, & proceed. First to
Ultra Mary Leigh Ashton: Read wrote that Times Leader
this morning (quoting me & Joyce as samples of good
prose versus Yeats & Queen Victoria)

I should so much like to know if you think it well
written - such a charming man.

Then diversion: Ethel: Oblivious: Key Lubbock.

Are the Russians more passionate than we are?

No; Mary: I have all the passion: Asked to define
a dramatic scene; had learned my "I think the worse
of you for ever" when I accept Ott's invitation.

Suddenly remember I was Ott's invitation.

If any Mr Lubbock had a daughter he would
have scenes - this is sheer & egotistical cruelty
on Ott's part: so home, holding Dadie by the

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by the arms talking about his Fellowship, to be announced on Saturday.
(But Peter thinks he won't get it)

& abiding (Chelms, a obtolene; & saying how unholier I made myself.
As for Mary's party, there, rare for the usual things about
pouder, paint, shoes & stockings, I was happier, owing to the
supremacy of literature. This keeps us sweet & sane, says Moore -
me I mean.

He has a pink foolish face; blue eyes like hard marble; a
rest of snow-white hair; little & unmarcled hand; sloping
shoulders; a high forehead; neat, purple with brushed clothes;
& perfect manners, as I consider them. That is today he
speaks without fear or dominance; accepting me on my
merits; every one on these merits. Still in spite of age
unlabeled, unbroken, lively, serene. As for Hardy &
Henry James things, what shall one say?

"I am a fairly modest man; but I admit I think
Esther Wals is a better book than Tess.

But what is there to be said for that man? He cannot
write - He cannot tell a story. The whole art of
fiction consists in telling a story. Now he makes a
woman confess - How does he do it? In the
third person - a scene that should be moving, impressive.
Think how Tolstoi would have done it!

But, said Jack. War & Peace is the greatest novel in
the world. I remember the scene where Napoleon
puts on a moustache, & Rostov & sees her for the
first time & falls as she is & falls in love with her

No my good friend, there is nothing very wonderful in
that - That is an ~~extraordinary~~ ordinary piece of observation.
But my good friend (to me - half-hesitating to tell me this)

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What have you to say for Hardy? You cannot find anything to say.
English fiction is the worst part of English literature - Compare it
with the French - with the Russians. Henry James wrote
some pretty little stories before he invented his jargon. But
they were about rich people - You cannot write stories
about rich people; because, I think he said, they have no
instincts. But Henry James was enamoured of marble
balustrades. ~~There~~ There was no passion in any of his
people. And Anne Montgomerie was the greatest of them -
Montgomerie & Conrad could not write, & so on. But
this is out of date.

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Lat
March
20¹⁵

But what is to become of these diaries, I asked myself yesterday.
If I did, what would Leo make of them? He would be
disinclined to burn them; he could not publish them. Well,
he should make up a book from them, I think: a key to the
body. I dare say there is a little book in them: of the
scraps & scratches, even the frightened utterance. God knows.
This is debilitated by a slight melancholia, which comes
upon me sometimes now, & makes me think I am old: I am
ugly. I am repeating things. Yet, as far as I know,
as a writer I am only now looking out my mind.
Dining with Clara last night to meet Lord & Mrs. Spencer Chichester - an
elegant attenuated Gnat-like youth, very smooth, very subtle,
with the semi-transparent face of a flower, & the legs of a
gazelle, & the whole waivered, diamond buttons &
dander, & all an American desire to understand
psycho-analysis - I thought of my own eye. I made a
horrid jaffe early on: said I liked a huturn, what I did
not like, & found I was wrong. Now what followed
my mistake, as one should do, I should have been right. For
some extraordinary reason, this poisoned my evening, mightily.
The Lord analysed every thing very ingeniously. He is a
clever boy. I was greatly impressed by Mrs. Chichester.
Cleverness, & their ability to toss balls swiftly & surely to
first: no better fingers; all clean catches. Indeed
Bertha came in; a muddy ball frog; & then I went.
Clara with a discrimination which was affectionate, but not
just; apologized, thinking I had not talked enough for my
pleasure; whereas I had said the wrong thing, & been
depressed over that. I thought the evening
amused me, & I wanted, like a child, to stay & argue.
The argument was paying my limits - how

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if Einstein is true, we shall be able to predict our own lives. Fortune
tellers can now read one's mind exactly according to Lord Ivor,
who, by the bye, had read neither Henry James nor V.W., is
about 23, & came to the Press this morning, obediently, to
buy my complete works. No intellectual would have
done that. They are extremely anxious to save their souls —
these artists; within Lord Mervin the other night,
sending out for Peacock, on my recommendation.

Meanwhile, we had Bea Home to dinner; & went to Phillips
one hot still day of the usual loneliness, & saw the place. —
the houses, & the pepper box tower of Widdenden, & I
liked the immense sweetness & uncloudedness of the
hot rays of July who came to tea on Sunday, this is
"I assure you" all my imagination. The world is
very dull if you know him. He knows dozens of her.
Who is not dull? July 31 according to F.D.Y.
Then there was Sybil Colfax: she comes to tea promptly.
No, I won't go there; she may have a little cheap tea here,
which she does, gratefully. She has done American
with the usual Tashy, joyless efficiency: could not
analyse, merely report. Charlie Chaplin dash &
mixture of subtlety & commonness: but why? No
instantly available, so I infer that she picked this up
second hand, perhaps from Gene Howard, perhaps from
Coolidge, or from Douglas Fairbanks or from the
Italian boy who drove the car. Like a good
housewife, which she is, she is making Peter begin
life hard, cooking his breakfast, doing a Wall Street by
9. There is a strain of hard, vicious, professionalizing in her
quite unmitigated by all the splendour of English Home.

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Wed.
March
24th

"I'm going to hand in my resignation this morning" said L. making the coffee.

To what? I asked. "The Nation"

And this done; & we have six months only before us. I feel so year younger; the shaft off our shoulders again - the world before us. I can't pretend to make much of it about this either way. It was a temporary makeshift job, amusing at first, then falling, & last night, after an argument of the usual kind about literary articles - Grace & we in with Max had a Hubert L. came to the decision to resign now. There was no quarrel. Adoly enough, having tea with Nona, she had let me thinking the same thing. Phil Baker had said to her he thought L. the best living writer; what a pity ~~he~~ it was he spent so much time on the Nation & the Press. So there was I beginning, don't you think we might give them up! - when L. came in with his contribution to the journal. He was dining with Clive, so the decision waited till this morning; was decided by 10: in the hands of the Chief by 11 - & now thank God no more Chap for either of us so long as we live I hope.

The situation appears like that L. shall make £300; I £200 - & really I don't suppose we shall find it hard; & then the merey showing no ties, no proofs, no articles to procure, & all that, is worth a little more certain pleasure, should it come to that. I'm amused at my own sense of liberation. To put everything every 3 or 4 years is my notion of happy life. Always to be tacking bits into the eye of the wind. Now a prudent life is, as L. pointed,

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at in the Square the opposite of this. He ought to work in the
same place. But with £400 a year & no children, why
mistake a limpet in order to enjoy a limpet's safety?

The next question will be, No, the Press. Shall we
give that up too, & so be quit of everything? No not
much an easy question, or so pressing. I sometimes wish it.
For, speaking selfishly, it has served my turn - given me
a chance of working off my own bat, & now I doubt
if Wrennemann or Cope would much intimidate me.

But then there's the fun - which is considerable.
The time will come, at this rate, when we have nothing
in the world to resign: then, to get the what-of
Change, one will have to accept.

We may we
well travel & see the world. Anyhow I make my
usual prediction - we shall be richer this time next
year without the Nation than with it.

I rather like feeling that I have to earn myself. I intensely
dislike being in office, in any sort of authority.

I dislike being in people's pay. This of course is
part of the reason why I like writing for the Press.

But I dislike freedom belongs a fetish like any other.
These disjointed reflections I scribble on a dinner, it
justly, day; ~~am~~ being about, after reading Anna
Karenina, to dine at a hot house with Rose
Macaulay - not a cheerful entertainment; but an
Experience perhaps.

Lydia came in to the room when L. was
talking to Maynard this morning to show him
her Zebra shoes, which cost £5.8.6.

L. & they were really beyond, L. Jap.

Also she was how a change like this disturbs
personally - describes the elements -

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Lat 27th
March

to Constance - I don't know why I should really tell the story
of the station - It doesn't figure largely in our lives. But
Leonard met Phil Baker, who says he will get £300 as
lecturer of the School of Economics, can't say if he wants it
He came in that night & said this & then we went off
on a blinding night to dine at Rose M's 'hothouse', as I
so mistakenly called it. There were 10 second
rate waiters in second rate dinner clothes, liquid, jolly,
I don't know: no, I went in - any degree of hypocritical
humanity include Wolven. L. by the way was in his
old brown tweed. Then the pill-pollen began: the old
yard was scratched over by these bald-headed children.
The truth was that we had no inherent parasite; literature was our
common ground, & though I will talk literature with Disraeli
or Lytton by the hour, when it comes to picking up spicing with
these active stringy souls my force is - what I can
think of the Hawthorne prize? ~~the~~ why is
Marquand as good as Chaucer, & Gherardi as good as
Tchekhov: how can I embark with Gerald Gould on such
topics? He reads novels miserably: John Galsworthy
3 years ago, & failed himself in reading nothing but
Tchekhov: knew all about a novel in the first chapter.
Lytton & Galsworthy & Roberts & Rose, chimed & hummed
round the table. About woman called Gould got
readily more & more muddled & tongue coloured:
I said 'Holy Ghost?' when Mr. O'Donovan said
the whole of the Court. Lodged in a low room in
Roses underground cheerful, sane, every room I
talked to a young cultivated man, who seemed
not to be Hinks, Roger, Mubuh Museum, mild

1894
March

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NYPL

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or date.]

acutely, variety of high Ashland; but thank God, not a second
rate journal. On the time I kept saying to myself
Thank God to be at Ghar; not the Nation; no longer
brother in arms with Ron, Robert & Sylvia. This
thundered set; so 'nice', 'kind', respectable, clever & in
the swim.

Then over set at Nineas last night, was hardly able to
L. & Adrian: silent & valiant; old Robert rather
loathsome & set; I dared to challenge, not well; but then
of Duncan's suit in solidate & order these parties; so
home in a spasm of outraged vanity, & not that
altogether, for I had worked humbly & subtly, & L. had not;
& then he was off early this morning to Rodmell where
Philosophy is in the thick of building & dams: so I had
no time to increase my rose leaf; had to try & work,
to finish the rather long drawn out dinner scene, & was
just striking oil when in some stages to tell me
Folly was on the phone: would I go to Rensky Kossakov
with him on Tuesday. I agreed - more, asked him to
dinner. Then was all a whirl & further doubts;
deferred the engagement; could not settle: suddenly
threw my coat, like a retriever; faced facts; sent
Folly a wire, & a letter "Can't come - Peter's engagement";
& pondered where shall I spend the day? Decided on
Greenwich, arrived there at 1; lunched; everything
fell out pat; smoked a cigarette on the pier promenade,
saw the ships swimming up, one two, three, not four
haze; added that: yes even the lavatory keeper
little dog; saw the Grey Wren building; probing
the river; & then another great ship, grey &
orange; with a woman walking on deck; & then

NYPL

to the hospital; first to the Museum, where I saw Sir John
Franklin's pen & gloves (a Moon and a good deal of
imagination to consecrate it - I pledged with my mind
watching what it would do; & behold if I didn't almost
burst into tears over the & coat Nelson wore at
Tralalgar with the medals what he had with his
hand when they carried him down, dying, lest the
doctor might see it was him. There was too, his little
jagged pigtail, of golden greyish hair tied in black; & his
long white stockings, one much stained, & his white
breeches with the ~~the~~ gold buckle, & his stock - all
exquisite proof they must have undone & taken off
as he lay dying. Kiss me steady as - Anchor, anchor, -
I read it all when I came in, & could swear I was there
on the Victory - So the charm worked in that case.
Then it was raining a little, but I went into the Park,
which is all prominence & radiating path; then back on
top of a row, & so to tea. Molly came, a warm
faithful bear, whom I am really fond, getting from the
steady accumulation of my desire to see her there last
3 or 4 weeks, culminating in my asking her to come, as I
do rarely ask anyone to come. Saxon came, with his
great grand father's diary, which it pleases him I should
like, & call like him; & then reading & bed. I think
my rose leaf is now uncrampled. Certainly I shall
remember the ship coming up (how I am missing, but I
want see him - solitude is my bride, & she is adulterated by
Anne & Mary tonight) & Nelson's coat long ago I have
forgotten - how silly & uncomfortable I was at Nether on
Friday.

NYPL

Friday
April 9th

Life has been very good to the Leep. I should say it has been perfect. Why then all this bother about life? I can produce old Walter, as good a man as can be; a handsome Charles, as loving & affectionate. Klunge keep into Walter's life & thus all round & satisfactory. It's von Kene him & says "Glenfer father" He puts back chuckling in his cushion - He chooses a yellow room - He tells a story. Lotta goes, in her black velvet dress. Only I am excited from this profound natural happiness. That is what I always feel; or often feel now - natural happiness is what I lack, in proportion. There intense happiness - not that. It's therefore what I most enjoy: familiarity & family love & being on the rails of human life. Indeed, satisfaction apart, this is a very satisfactory form of existence. And it exists for thousands of people all the time. Why have we none got it, in that measure? Old & young agreeing to live together: & being normal; & clever enough to loose; yet not inhibited or self-conscious in emotion. Much of this may be the generalised & harmonious view which one gets of unknown people as a whole. I might not think that I saw more of them. Writers do not live like that perhaps. But it is even fluttering away the impression which is so strong. Also I keep thinking "they pity me - They wonder what I find in life." Then I sink a little silent, & pour myself to talk to Kitty. Also I know that nothing Leonard or I have done - not our books or the press or anything means anything to Lotta & Walter & Charles - very little to Kitty. Charles has his motor at the door. They are perfectly happy motoring off to Berkhamstead, which will take an hour, so they are among the loners even now. A fine spring night. & so on.

MYPL

Sunday
April 11th

Wallis cracks
a joke,)

Cannot read Mr Webb because at any moment J. Tomlin may ring the bell. Also I wanted to go on about the deaf. I have almost forgotten the impression they made on me. I have wrapped myself round in my own personality again. How does it come about - these sudden intense changes of view? Perhaps my life, writing anything, is unusually cautious: very vivid to me: & then, going to bed with the deaf, destroy it more completely than other people have. Because my life is trying to say "This is life - the only life" ~~Wallis cracks a joke: one enters a complete world of its own; where~~ ^{Mr Webb} realises that this is everything whether I get a rest: & so get bowled over. Violent as they are, these impressions go quickly, leaving a sediment of ideas about I shall discuss with L. perhaps when we go to Lwerne Minster. About natural happiness: has been destroyed by our way of life.

Mr. Webb Life makes me compare it with mine. The difference is that she is trying to relate all her experiences to a human history. She is very rational & coherent. She has always thought about her life & the meaning of the word: indeed, she begins this at the age of 4. She has studied herself as a phenomenon. Thus her autobiography is part of the history of the 19th century. She is the product of science & the lack of faith in God; she was created by the time spirit. Anguish she is. ~~Case~~ believes this to be so; & makes herself fit in very persuasively & to my mind with ~~all facts~~ the very interestingly. She has a great stream of thought unlike that self conscious prose; she is much more interested in facts & truth than in what people will think people & what a professor might not to say. Tomlin does not seem to be coming. & L. is at Kames, so I will try a little reading.

Wallis.
Raleigh

u

mm

NYPL

18th April

Thurs written

This is not written very recently. - obviously not - to try a pen, I think. And this now April 30th, the last of a wet windy month, & lifting the sudden opening of the doors of Easter, & the summer displayed flinging, as it always is, I suppose; only cloud hidden. I have not said anything about Twome Masher now it would amuse me to see what I remember it by. Cranbourne Chase: the stunted aboriginal forest trees, scattered, not grouped in clumps; anemones, bluebells, violets, all pale, sprinkled about without colour vivid, for the sun hardly shone. Then Blackmore Vale; a vast air dome & the fields dropped to the bottom; the sun flaring, there, there; & drench grain falling like a vast steaming from the sky, there & there; & the downs rising, very strongly scarped (if that is the word) so that they were ridged & ridged; then an enclosure in a chalk "rough peace & exposed it", & the question, who wrote these enormous stylistic epithets? - & all the chandeliers of Twome village, its happiness & well being, making me ask, as we tended to meet. Still this is the right method, surely; & then tea & cream - there I remember: the hot bath; my new leather coat; shafts very, so much lower & less commanding than my imagination. & the drive to Bourne mouth, & the dog & the lady behind the rock, & the view of Swanage, & coming home.

And then it was horror: hell; faced her spring; was firm yet desolate; on Tuesday she robbed me & the lander said "Please ma'am may I apologise?" & this time we had been so resolute & implicitly believed her that I had written 6 letters. No look, however came; & I had enough look into the 'servant question' to be glad to be safe again with Nelly. how I view

NYPL

Come what may, never never to believe her again. "I am too
fond of you ever to be happy with anyone else" she said.
Talking of compliments, this is perhaps the greatest I could have.
But my mind is wandering. This is a question of clothes. This is
what humiliates me - talking of compliments - to walk
in Regent St. Band Jr. & be notably less well dressed
than other people.

Yesterday I finished the first part of To the Light House,
& today began the second. I cannot make it out -
here is the most difficult abstract piece of writing -
I have to give an empty house, no people's character,
the passage of time, all explained & featureless with
nothing to cling to: well, I rush at it, & at once
scatter out two pages. Is it true, is it
vulgar? Why am I so gloom with words, or
apparently free to do exactly what I like?
When I read a bit it seems spouted too; needs
compressing, but not much else. Compare this
dashing fluently with the & concluding hard working
babble I had with Mrs. Dallaway (see the end)
This is not made up: but the liberal fact.
Yes, I am rather famous. For the rest, we
dally about the Nation. Magnard, dead in a
light overcoat, is back; hums & haws about
standing for the Provost of Kings. We tell him
Lydia would like it. He says it means middle
age & respectability. I feel some sympathy
for him. This is because he is young grey, I tell
him. Clive back. Nena departing. &
I worrying about my clothes, & how Roger

NYPL

Last night upset me by saying that Nina put fault with my
temper behind my back. Then (at Ralph's new left handed
Establishment) they, rather like Vivien to look at,
searched into my eyes with her greenish pink-nommed ones,
& says, I must tell you two things: then she tells me
that she admires me. That well-bred (doubtfully) she
says, Did you ever have an affair with Oliver?
The connection is this: She disliked me, from jealousy
I protest I never knew him, & he never looked at me.
She refuses to believe. So she has been refusing to
believe for years - A few little interviews, stage managed
by Oliver & she: at last brought off. I called in
Leonard, & I think convinced her.

* Oliver denied all knowledge of this; & said she invented
it in order to have an excuse for an intimate conversation.
"So many women are like that" said Rose
Macaulay sitting opposite her, like a symmetrical
cat, in her chair (this is written Aug. 12th)

NYPL

Wednesday
5th May

An early start of the Duke would be interesting.
For instance, this now a $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2. There is a brown fog;
nobody is building; no digging. The first thing in
the morning we stand at the window & watch the
traffic in Southampton Row. This is interesting. Everyone is
crying: motor cars are huddled up with other people.
There are no buses. No placards. No newspapers.
The men are at work in the road; water, gas &
electricity are allowed; but at 11 the light was
turned off. I sat in the press in the brown fog,
while L. wrote an article for the Herald. A
very revolutionary looking young man on a cycle
arrived with the British Gazette. L. is to
answer an article in this. All was military
then a little secret. The door dropped in,
the door was left open. He is offering himself to the
government. Maynard asked, what the H.P. to
bring in the skeleton number of the nation. It is all
federal & depressing, rather like the war in a
train outside a station. Rumours are spread
around - that the gas wd. be cut off at 1 -
false & loose. She does not know what to do.
And nature has laid down thick today - fog,
rain, cold. A voice, rather commonplace.
official. Yet the only common voice left, when a
good morning at 10. This is the voice of
Britain, to which we can make no reply.
The voice is very trivial, & only tells us that
the Prime Minister is coming back. That
the London streets present an unprecedented spectacle.

NYPL

7

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Monday
6th May

(one of the serious effects of the strike is that it is difficult to remember the day of the week) Everything is the same. But, unnecessarily, because of the weather, I habitually am more cheerful, take less notice, & occasionally think of other things. The taxis are at today. There are various Melita papers being sent sold. One believes nothing. Clive lives in Masspaw, & everyone is pro-men: I go to Harris, & he shouts me down with "the reg ray versus Union Jack, Mr Woolf" & how Thomas has got on. Frankie does not, & finds everyone pro-government. But Dick is a ray Churchill is for peace, but Baldwin wants budget. Clive says Churchill is for tear gas bombs, fight to the death, & is at the bottom of it all. So we go on, tamen in our cap. I notice how frequently we break of with "well I don't know." According to L. this open state of mind is due to the lack of papers. It feels like a deadlock, on both sides: as if we could keep fixed like this for weeks. What one prays for is God: the king or God: some impartial judge to lay down & his friends - as apparently we all desire.

Just back from a walk to the Strand. Of course one notices lower side of elderly men & girls standing like passengers in the old 3rd class carriages. Children swarm. They pick up bits of gold wood paring. Everything seems to be going fast, away in harness. The ships are open but empty. One's back is soon odd pale unnatural atmosphere - great activity but no normal life. I think we shall become more independent & stoical as the days go on. And I am involved in dress buying with Todd: I tremble & shiver all over at the appalling

NYPL

magnitude of the task than undertaken - to go to a dyemaker
recommended by Todd, even, he suggested, but here my
blood ran cold, with Todd. Perhaps this & later, more
feverishly than the stake. It is a little like the early
hours of the morning (this state of things) when one has
been up all night. Business improved today. We
sold a few books. Bob & I cycled from South Hill,
getting up at 5 a.m. to avoid the crowd. He painted an
hour later, met his tailor who mended him, set forth again,
was almost crushed in the crowd near London, & has
since been tramping London, from Chelsea to Bloomsbury
to Jaffa's gossip, & talk, incoherently about demands,
snaps & his own history. He has secreted two
more of these works which "ought to be published" He
is rather more greedy, & apologetic, but has a kind of quiet
merry charm; like a dog on a leash. He complained
that Lagan teased him. Olive calls into his
bulletin - indeed, more than anything else like a
house where someone is dangerously ill; a friend drops in
to enquire, & one has to wait for doctor's news -
Quennel, the poet, came; a lean bag, nervous,
the plaintive, rather pretty; on the look out for work.
Come to tap the Wobos - who are said, I
suppose to be an authority on that subject. We
suggested Desmond's job. After an hour of this, he
left, as - here Olive came in & interrupted.
He has been shopping in the West End with Mary.
Nothing to report there. He & L. listened in at 7 &
heard nothing. The look of the street - how people "tick to
work" that is the stock phrase: that it will be cold
& windy tomorrow (the Mercury cold today) that

NYPL

There was a warm debate in the Common -
Among the crowd of tramps in Kingsway were old
Pritchard, brotherless, old waspy, benighted; who
tapped L - on the shoulder & said he was "planning
training to shoot him"; & old Miss Pritchard,
Especially frail, dandy, Tory, thabhy. "How long
will it last W^m - Woolf?" "Four weeks."
Oh dear! - Off they tramp, over the bridge to
Kensington I think: next in Kingsway comes the
old battered clerk, who has 5 miles to walk.
Miss Talbot has an hour's walk: Mrs Brown 2
hours' walk. But they all arrive, &
clatter about as usual - Pritchard doing poor
people's work for nothing, as I imagine he wages,
& calling himself a Tory. Then we are
fighting the square on the question of leading dogs.
Dogs must be led; but tennis can be played they say.
L: is advancing to the fight, & has enlisted the
Pompey Pekinese in the square. We get no
news from abroad; neither press can send it.
No parcels. Pence have been added to milk,
vegetables & - And Karen has bought 4
joints.

It is now a chilly lightish evening; very quiet;
the only sound a distant barrel organ playing.
The black stand huddled in the building. &
there remain. And Nola was about to make
our fortunes. The time has come, Monday night,
the night of the strike.

NYPL

Friday
7th May.

no change. "London Calling the British Isles. Good morning
Everyone" That is how it begins at 10. The only news that
the archbishops are inferring & ask our prayers that they
may be guided right. Whether this means action, we know not.
We know nothing. Mr. Cartwright walked from Stamford.
He & L. got heated arguing, the being anti-labour, because
the doesn't see why they should be supported, & observes men
in the street loafing instead of working. Very little work
done by either of us today. A cold, wet day, with
many moments. All arrangements unchanged - Phil
came to make chess even, having walked from
Shoreditch. but enjoyed it. James sent for 25 Volai.
Quaker whether to bring out a skeleton Ruses Station.
Leonard went to the office, I to the Brit Mus; where all
even chill solemnity, dignity & severity. Written up are
the names of great men; & we all cower like mice
nibbling at crumbs in our most official discreet
impersonal mood beneath. I like this dusty bookish
atmosphere. Most of the readers seemed to have rubbed
this nose off & walked their eyes out. Yet they have a
life they like - believe in the necessity of making books,
I suppose: verify, collate, make up other books, for ever.
It must be 15 years since I read here. I came home &
found L. & Hubert arriving from the office - Hubert
did what is now called "taking a cup of tea", which
means an hour & a half talk about the State. Now is
his production: of this I told, or in process, on Monday, it
will last 3 weeks. Today no wages are paid.
Leonard said he minded this more than the war. Hubert
told us how he had travelled in Germany, & what built
they were in 1912. He thinks gas & electricity will
go next: had been at a journalists' meeting where all were
against labour (against the general strike that is) & for
assumed government victory. L. says of the State wars &
smashes T. H. he will devote his life to labour: if the
Archbishop succeeds, he will be baptised. How to dine at the
Commodore's next time.

NYPL

9th May.

There is no news of the strike. The broadsheet has just said that we
are praying today. And L & I quarrelled last night. I dislike
the tub thumper in him; he the crass honest strain in me.
I will wait it all out calm — my feelings about the strike; but I am
now writing to test my theory that there is consolation in
expression. Unthinkingly, I refused yesterday to lunch with the
Phil Baker, who fetched L in their car suddenly, 10 minutes ago,
I began to regret this profoundly. How I should love the talk,
seeing the house. & battling my wife against them.
Now the sensible thing to do is to provide some pleasure
to balance this, which I wd. not have had, & had you.
I am only think of writing this, & going round the square.
Obviously, I have my clothes complex to deal with. When I am
asked out my first thought is, but there no clothes to go in.
Todd has never sent me the address of the shop; & I may
have annoyed her by refusing to lunch with her.
But the Virginia who refuses is a very instinctive &
therefore powerful person. The reflective & volatile only
comes to the surface calm. Then the conflict.
Baldwin broadcast last night: he rolls his eyes, tries to
put more than mortal strength into his words. "Have
faith in me. You elected me 18 months ago. ~~He~~ What have
I done to forfeit your confidence? Can you not
trust me to see justice done between man & man?"
Impressive and to hear the very voice of the prime minister,
descendant of Pitt & Chatham, with I can't heat up my
reverence to the right pitch. I picture the stalwart
oppressed man, hearing the words on his shoulder. And
suddenly his self assertiveness, belonging a little
redoubtable. He becomes megalomaniac. No I don't
trust him: I don't trust any human being, however loud
they bellow & roll their eyes.

NYPL

Monday
10 May

Quarrel with L. upheld in Studio. Oh, but how incessant the arguments & interruptions are! As I write, L. is telephoning to Hubert. We are getting up a petition. There was a dinner than (we thought) last night. The Arch B. & Grey both conciliatory. So we went to bed happy. Today ostensibly the same dead lock; beneath the surface all sorts of currents; of which we get the most contradictory reports. Dear old Frankie has a story (over the fire in the bookshop) given ~~at~~ ⁱⁿ interview between Asquith & Reading which turned Reading hostile to the men. Later, through Ann, through Desmond, Asquith is proved to be a tho' wharfe, 60 miles from Lord Reading. Lady Wimbore gave a party - brought Thomas & Baldwin together. Meeting mysteriously called off today. Meanwhile stake wd. have been settled. Its 1000 l. tomorrow this morning with L's article to serve as halting for Hugh Dalton in the Commons this afternoon. All this humbug of police & marble statues vaguely displeasing. But the Govt. provided me with bags both ways. - no stones thrown. Silver & copper guard at Whitehall; the Constab. & men bare heading themselves. Home to find Tom Marshall caballing with L: after lunch to bookshop, where the sonnet (too secret for the telephone) was imparted; to Lady's library, where Gooch - a fat, pale man, affable, long wounded was seen, & Molly dutifully diligently reading the Dublin Review for 1840, walk home: Olive, to refute sonnet; James to get it done to right; then Magnan saying up to command us to print the Nation as the h. Statesman is pleased; to wh. I agreed, & L. disagreed; then dinner; a motor car collision - more telephone ringing at the moment 9.5.

1-2-11

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Tuesday
11th
May
from 12.30
to 3

I may as well continue to work - this book is used to scandalous
misstatement - while I wait - here interruptions began which
lasted till the present moment when I write with Gerald Brennan
in the study composing with infinite difficulty a letter to
Mr. Galsworthy. Arguing about the Art of Canterbury
with Jack Squire at 12 seems now normal, but not -
how often do I repeat - nearly as exciting as writing to the
Lighthouse or about De G. I believe his false
psychology is to think that in a few years these details
will be interesting. The war is now barren sand again.
But one never knows: & waiting about waiting serves to
liberate the mind from the fact & idea of these unnumerable
details. Squire doesn't want to "kneel under".
To kneel is the duty of the Church - The Church has no
connection with the nation. Events are that the
London workers refuse to set up, & his article in the Nation,
in which he says that the strike is not illegal or
unconstitutional - Presumably this is a liberal clutch of the
Government trouble. Mr. Baldwin has been visiting the
Zoo. In the middle of lunch admirable men Bradley
arrives, having visited Conway MacCall. Unsuccessfully
St. Lo has joined. So Rose Malanley, Lytha, Tongue
the names are to be handed in; & then perhaps silence with
Desmond after us. Ralph & Gerald are our emigrants.
But then everyone rings up - the most unlikely people -
Bora for umbra, Kahan; the woman comes with the
new Lofa cover. Yesterday Ralph & Francis Marshall were in
a railway accident. He had his teeth jagged. The man
was killed, another had his leg broken - the result of
driving a train without signal, by the efforts of
ardent optimistic undergraduates. Billing has been in
to day he will prevent anything, all his men being back

NYPL

a heading work. So, as how Macdermott has been dead
since January, perhaps the Nation will be done by them.
Come to think of it, almost all our type is standing, so our
printing was in any case hardly feasible. Must I now
ring up James? Day's library bag was broken by
roughs, had his cycle overturned, but kept his books, & was
centhrast again - calling home for a tree. Tree dribble
along. There is an occasional order. Mr C. arrives on
father's bicycle which is red with rust.

MYPL

Wednesday
May 12th

Stuke felted. (ring at bell)

The Strike was rebroadcast about 1.15 - or this was then
broadcast. I was in Tottenham Court Rd. at 1 & heard
Bartholomew & Kitchin megaphone declare that the
U.K. leaders were at Downing Street, came home to find
that neither L. or Nelly had heard this: 5 minutes later the wireless
they told us by hand by & await important news
then a piano played a tune. Then the solemn broadcast
announcing incredible pomp & gloom & speaking one
word to the men at the end. Message from 10
Downing Street. The strike has the U.K. leaders
have agreed that Stuke shall be withdrawn.
Instantly L. dashed off to telephone to the office,
then Nelly to tell Richardson clerk, & I to
Wm. C. (but it was refused) then I we
finished lunch: then I rang up: "Chae - who
proposes that we should have a drink together."

I saw this morning 5 or 6 announced cars
slowly going along Oxford Street: on each two
soldiers 2 at a time in full helmet, & one stood
with his hand at the gun which was pointed
straight ahead ready to fire. But I also noticed
one one a full policeman smoking a cigarette.
With sight I dare say I shall never see again;
& I don't on the last which is. Already (this has
two past two) men have appeared at the hotel with
drumsticks. Also Gypsy has won her case against
the Square.

MYPL

Wednesday
May 12th

Strike settled. (ring at bell)

The strike was settled about 1.15 - or there was then
broadcast. I was in Tottenham Court Rd. at 1 & heard
Bartholomew & Kitchin megaphone declare that the
U.L. leaders were at Downing Street, came home to find
that neither L. or Nelly had heard this: 5 minutes later, the words
they told us by hand by & await important news
then a piano played a tune. Then the solemn broadcast
announcing incredible pomp & gloom & speaking one
word to the minutes read out. Message from 10
Downing Street. The strike has the U.L. leaders
have agreed that strike shall be withdrawn.
Immediately L. dashed off to telephone to the office,
then Nelly to tell Richardson clerk, & I to
Mr. C. (But it was believed) that I we
finished lunch: then I rang up: chose - who
proposes that we should have a drink together.
I saw this morning 5 or 6 announced cars
slowly going along Oxford Street: on each two
soldiers sat in tin helmets, & one stood
with his hand at the gun which was pointed
straight ahead ready to fire. But I also noticed
one one a false policeman making a cigarette.
With Nelly I dare say I shall see again;
& I don't in the least wish to. Already (this was
two past two) men have appeared at the hotel with
drumsticks. Also Gough has won his case against
the Square.

NYPL

Thursday
May
13th

I suppose all pages devoted to the Strike will be skipped, when I
read over the book. Oh how dull old ~~par~~ chapter, What day.
Statements about what are called real things are always
unutterably banal. Yet this morning - & L. is gloomy,
so am I unutterably - today because the Strike continues -
No railwaymen back: indifference has now seeped in
Master Government Shill-shall. Apparently, the
U.S. agreed to terms wh. the miners now reject.
Lynch must take a week to get the machinery of
England to run again. Trains are dotted about all
over England. Labour, it seems clear, will be
irrevocably divided again, & perhaps we get power to
~~make~~ make strikes in future. Renters will
cut at the station. In short, the strain removed,
we all fall out & bicker & backbite. Such is
human nature - & really I don't like human
nature unless all candied over with cert.
We dined with a strike party last night & went
back to Oliver. A good deal was said about
art there. Good Duke Janet Vaughan, reminding me of
Emma, joined us. I went to my dressmaker, Mrs.
Brooke, & found the most pleasant & friendly -
She even enjoyed the proceedings. I have a great
taste for lovely stuffs. Whose? Wh. I have not
glad to see Sally Young did. A bold move
then, but now I'm free of the pet & clothes,
which is worth paying for, & need not
parade of for me.

Handwritten notes in the top right corner, possibly a date or page number.

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NYPS

Thursday
May
20th

Waiting for L. to come back from chess with Roger: 11.25.
I think nothing need be said of the Duke. As tends to happen
one's mind slips after the crisis, & what the settlement is, as will be,
I know not.

We have meant now for the books up again. Nicola &
Phil Barker were both struck on the wing. Nicola comes, very
factfully, as a friend, she says, to consult after dinner.
She is a flamboyant creature - much of an actress - much
aboard, by the way, a Mayflower: but rather taking to me.
She has the great egotism, the magnificent girth, what
any bodily display, I think, produces. The vulgar women
by their hips & ankles, like horses. Easily revert to the
thing of her own charms: how she has married the D. of
Rutland. Lord — (his uncle) told me how the woman
John really loved. The Duchess said to me "do make love to
John & get him away from — — —". Let anyone go in
tall & beautiful — And sometimes that I married
him — but he never asked me — Daddy wouldn't have said
I'd have prevented that operation: "He has he'd have loved
a Duke for a son in law! All his life was dying up —
that sort of thing you know". So she goes on, in the best of
clothes, long - familiar, but reserved too; with the
coils & waveriness of a woman of the world, half-sordid
half-splendid, not quite at her ease with me, yet glad of
room where she can tell her stories, of her life to whom she is
new & strange. She will run on by the hour — yet is very
watchful not to bore: a good Regency woman, a floating
over considerable acuteness in her charms. All this
however, is not making her best move, as they say.
Edy come in to tea. I like him — his flattery?
his utility? I don't know — Heard him say & say — And

Page 10
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NYPL

Vita comes to lunch tomorrow, which will be a great amusement & pleasure. I am amused at my relations with her: left so distant in January - & now what? Also I like her presence & her beauty. Am I in love with her? But what is love? Her being 'in love' (it must be comma'd then) with me, & liking & flattery, & interests. What is this 'love'? - Ah, then she gratifies my eternal curiosity: who's the deen, what's she done - for I have no known opinion of her poetry. How could I - I who have such a delight in indulging the words even my greatest friends. I should have been reading her poem to-night: instead finished Tharon Turner - a prosy, simple, old man: The very spirit & image of Tasso. a bounden poet, I dare say, with the most intense zeal for "improving myself", & the boldest affections, a 13 children, & no character or unshut - a love of long walks, of music; modest, yet an excellent in an art like way. I mean he has the enduring & persistently uncounting compliments of an art, but do know character that one hardly calls him vain.

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NYPL

11

Monday
May
25th

The heat has come, bringing with it the insupportably disagreeable memories of parties, & George Darkworth; a fear haunts me even now, as I drive up past Park Lane on top of bus, & think of Lady Arthur Russell & so on. I become not glore with everything: but fall into love as the bus reaches Holborn. A curious transition that, from tyranny to freedom. I need work it is the usual "I thought that when you died last May, Charles, there had died along with you" - death being hidden among the trees: & Henry's birthday among the little hard pink roses of the May, which we used to stop & smell on the pavement at the top of Hyde Park Gate. I asked why, & when May, did not come out on the 1st; it came out now, & Henry's birthday, which must be the 47th is in a few days. The 1st in Italy: Dan can be said to have "committed a nuisance" for which he has been fined 10 lire.

L. has been having belly: poisonous cold, brought by Lottie - Do I hear him? George says yes: & wand tail wagging - the "right" - What has it, or when he is doing - how we have been sitting in the Square - L. is better. I am happier. Tomorrow we go to Rodmell - to find the bath & the W.C. & the drawing room with the water pulled down. This cherry has been dangled & with drawn so far that I scarcely believe we shall now reach it. And I must notice that the Duke's will makes it necessary for me to find out trains at Victoria.

I have finished - I admit - the 2nd part of To the Lighthouse - & may, then, have it all written over by the end of July. A word - 7 months, if it so turns out.

NYPL

So Vita came: & I regretted the shock of meeting after absence; and
they are: how disillusioned by the actual body; how
sensitive to new shades of tone: something 'womanly' I detected,
more mature: & she was shabbier, come straight off in her
travelling clothes; & not so beautiful, as sometimes perhaps:
& so we sat talking on the sofa by the window, she
rather silent. I chattered, partly to divert her
attention from me; & to prevent her thinking "well, is
this all?" as she was bound to think, having
declared herself so deeply in writing: so that we
each registered some disappointments: & perhaps
also acquired some grains of additional shyness -
This may well be more lasting than the first
shyness. But compared her shyness, partly to a
flock of birds flying hither thither screamed, compared:
leaving, after a long journey, to the middle of things
again. She was queer, shy, awkward - more than
usual even. She has no ready talk - confronted by
nearly a Mr. Cartwright she stands like a schoolgirl.
I think it quite likely she will get Harold out of her job.
But then, as I always feel, with her 'Grand life',
Dollen - & so on, whom I don't know at all, there
there may be many parts of her perfectly unilluminated
that I cannot write. For the most part I can write.
Suddenly the word instinct leaves me. This is the
permanent state - of most people no doubt. Maynard
met George & Lady M. at the Darwin. He is in
Hamburg & she a friend he writes. The new walks
with a stick - what a dream world this - there
bubble, meeting only in 20 years & so.

NYPL

Wed.
9th
June

Then I got the glue, last Saturday; sat shivering at Lord's, in the hot sunshine: so have seen no one, except Vaseant dwellers, a hint off den Georanne; Wade & Hope tonight, & Osbert's dinner tomorrow. All my bubbling up faculty about leave me. I spend at a letter of that eternal How to read, lecture, as the Yale Review has bought it, & cannot conceive what the light house is all about. I hope to whip my name up either at Vebis or Radmell this week end

Yes, Radmell is a perfect triumph, I consider - but I advise me not to say so. In particular, our large combined drawing eating room, with its 5 windows, its beam down the middle, & flowers & leaves nodding in all round us. The bath boils quickly, the water does splash & large (not quite sufficiently high). The weather again failed us, & we had a queer journey home, via Newhaven Beaches & Brighton. Train now & score. The Hike. I should say, continues. We then went to a party at Edith Sitwells' (I'm my new den) 'tinet Mrs Stein' a lady much like Joan Fry, but more manner, in blue-sparkled brocade, rather formidable. There was Morgan, Siegfried, Todd - to whom I proposed, widdly fantastically, a book - what she accepts! - (& Viola so much circled in the azure bright of Nam Sprag) & Edith - distraught; & cherries in hand, & barley water - as I described every brilliantly to by the next day. The cane: no one else: we sat & laughed - & where he hangs in this Whakidish. kindly, rather amusing woman, I asked? Then she expressed a wish to dine with us. I is lunching with Wells today.

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NYPL

Wednesday
9-1

Leonard back from Wells who chattered till $\frac{1}{4}$ to 4: like to walk through the streets: has a house in Paris kept for him by a very intelligent Brazilian lady. Called me "too intelligent - a bad thing": can't criticize: brings in some theories, because he says in an age when society is dissolving, the social state is part of the character. They lunched at Brook House. Leonard asked for him at the Automobile Club: "A very famous name" said the man. And the warmth & clamour of Wells' fame seems to ~~reach~~ reach me, this chilly rainy evening: & I see how, if I stayed there, as he asks us, he would overwhelm me. (We are very hungry, by the way: Nelly is preparing a nice roast chicken & etc. for dinner: which I shall enjoy. Then we shall play the Gramophone. I'm clearing up after my attack I'm glad to say, though a little undecided whether to stay with Nelly or go to Munk's House. L.C. is going to make a book of his essays. I think of asking Lady Stowe to write her memoirs. Today we discussed the date of Nelly's birthday - & so we go on.

Volume 1
Page 1

The first part of the book is devoted to a general
description of the country and its inhabitants.
The second part contains a detailed account of the
history of the country from the earliest times
to the present day. The third part is a
description of the natural history of the country,
including the flora and fauna. The fourth part
contains a description of the customs and
manners of the people. The fifth part is a
description of the government and the laws of the
country. The sixth part is a description of the
economy and the commerce of the country. The
seventh part is a description of the education
and the sciences of the country. The eighth part
is a description of the arts and the literature of
the country. The ninth part is a description of
the religion and the philosophy of the country. The
tenth part is a description of the social and
political conditions of the country. The eleventh
part is a description of the military and the
naval forces of the country. The twelfth part is
a description of the public works and the
infrastructure of the country. The thirteenth part
is a description of the health and the medicine of
the country. The fourteenth part is a description
of the climate and the weather of the country. The
fifteenth part is a description of the geography
and the topography of the country. The sixteenth
part is a description of the population and the
demography of the country. The seventeenth part
is a description of the language and the dialects
of the country. The eighteenth part is a
description of the culture and the traditions of
the country. The nineteenth part is a description
of the history and the heritage of the country. The
twentieth part is a description of the future and
the prospects of the country.

NYPL

June
30th

This is the last day of June & finds me in black despair because
Clive laughed at my new hat, Vita picked me, & I sank to the
depths of gloom - This happened at Clive's last night after going
to the Stewells with Vita. The day I was wearing the hat
without thinking whether it was good or bad - & it was all very
flashing & long; & there I saw a man with braided hair, another
with long red tongue, white button hole - & sat by Vita & laughed -
Clashed. When we got out it was only 10:30 - a robb
Harry negat: I had refused to go to Colfax: it was pretty
early for her to go - so she said "shall we go to Clive's
pick him up?" & I was then again so high spirited
driving through the park, & seeing people pass
before us. Also we saw at the Marjorie house, &
finally came to Jordan Left. & there was Nena
tripping along in the dark, in her pink black hat. So
we had some lively talk - The said Duncan was
having a sandwich at the public house: then he came,
carrying an egg. Come on all go to Clive. I said:
& they agreed. Well, it was after they had come -
we were all sitting round talking that Clive
suddenly said, or bawled rather. What an
astonishing hat you're wearing! Then he asked
where I got it. I pretended a mystery. Tied to
change the talk, was not allowed & they pulled
me down between them, as like a hare: why I never
felt more humiliated, Clive said Did Mary
choose it? No. Todd said Vita. And the dress?
Todd of course: etc. that was forced to go on and
nothing terrible had happened; but it was very
forced & queer & humiliating. So I talked &
laughed too much. Duncan prying & acid as ever

NYPL

told me it was utterly impossible to do anything with a hat
like that. And I joked about the Squires party.

— I could not sleep. — I came away deeply chagrined, as
unhappy as I have been these ten years: & resolved that sleep
means all right: & today has been ruined

NYPL

1st July.

These reflections about the hat read rather amusingly I think. What a weathercock of sensibility I am! How I enjoy - or at least had (for I was acutely unhappy & humiliated) these gyrations interest me, curious as I am of a strong Lynch pin controlling them - demand in throat. Coming out from lunching with Maynard today I ran (in the hat, in the den) into Clive & Mary, & had to stand their fire: I was pleased to the skin; hat passed. At that over-judged the cloud began to lift at 7 last night.

But all this has obscured Gargamph; Bridger; & Wells. These great men are so much like the rest of us. Wells remarkable only for a combination of Stockishness with a Cuckoo: he has a sharp nose, & the cheeks & jaw of a butcher. He likes, I judge, rambling & romancing about the lives of other people; he romanced about the Wells: said their body were splendid eggs, well & truly laid, but addled. Described Bentham, as a ~~gypsy~~ by a gypsy & a Jew: a flashing Creature, become Quaker as we all do as we get on. That has nothing to do with ~~God~~. He is a Quaker, I asked. Of course I am. He believes that there is a reason for things (I think he said) But he did not rise steadily off the ground for long. I saw him in a hot stodgy brown too. I could see from the plaintive watery look a Mr. Wells face (he has widely spaced teeth & in upon look very worried, at the same time valiant) that he is arrogant & heartful & bullying in private life. His virtues he likes are courage & whiteness. I saw how shortly! (that is the story of

Christianity
I asked

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NYPL

[Faint handwritten notes or signatures in the bottom right corner.]

Dorothy Richardson's struggles) M: nothing is partly where there is
courage he saw. He rambled over his life, amazingly. Had
the married Odell, a man who makes Symbolical drawings -
bubbles coming out of a lumpy mouth & turning into
women's legs & so on: which is so like life. Wells said:
the heterogeneity one thing leading to another, & the
design so remarkable. But they don't see. And
now Duckworth won't publish anymore of his books.
As for Bridges: he came from a Rhode Island bank, &
very lean tall old man, with a curly grey hat, &
a reddish ravaged face, jumpy fierce eyes, with a
hazy look in them; & so very active: rather hoarse,
talking incessantly. We sat in his open room
& looked past the window of flowers to him, which were
invaluable, but when they show, all this goes out he said -
his one postscript saying, a saying that struck me as
such - We talked about handwriting, & criticism; how
Garnett had written a Keats: & they know a Petrarchan
sonnet, but not why one alien it. Because they don't
write sonnets, I suggested. & urged him to write
criticism. He is direct & very, very frank in all his
movements, taking me down the garden to look at
plants, then into his library, where he showed me the
French critics, then said Michelet was his
favourite historian. Then I asked to see the Hopkins
manuscripts. & sat working at them with that
gigantic grasshopper M. Jones folded up in a
chair close by. Ollivier undulated & regulated.

Tavernock Cafe!

- 1 Numa
- 2 Roger
- 3 Julia
- 4 Dadi
- 5 Eddie
- 6 V.
- 7 Clive
- 8 ~~St~~ Raymond
- 9 Lytton

NYPL

He asked me to come again: would read me his poems - his
early ones which want a beautiful idea, & aren't
interesting he said: but his later ones, his hexameters.
He skipped off & held the gate open. I said how much I
liked his poems - true of the short ones: but was mainly
pleased & gratified to find him so obliging & easy &
interested. Othello flattered me in this point. But
she has her points too: her dwindling charm reveals
them, & we sat by the hearth, discussing Mary Anne's life.
True literature. Then dined, & Alden - Eddie -
Philip Nichols, & Mrs. Spencer Clay, who can have
£500 a year if she wants it. Julian said.

NYPL

Monday
4th July

Then Wells came again: & stayed till 4, when he had to meet
an American. It is getting to the drawing stage: the book
seems well wishing, but not so free as he used to be.
He talked about his new book. The thoughts one has at 60.
It brings in everything - a man called Lubin, for
instance, who invented int^l Agriculture (I think)
a man who died in poverty & was shabbily
shuffled out of the way to his grave in Rome
the day that Wilson made his entry - "That
Mallin, prebentious empty headed professor" -
Lubin was the real thinker for peace. What other
idea had he? Desmond asked. Well, to do away
with week Sunday - There should be only
holidays once in 10 days - That was his own spirit
10 days work then 4 or 5 days off. The present
system is wasteful. The shadow of the week end begins in
Friday, is not over till Monday afternoon.
He said sometimes he works all day for days - sometimes
not at all. It struck me again as an odd
mixture of the bubble & solidity - like to blow a
phrase in a then. He got him on to Hardy -
a very simple, subtle old peasant man much
impressed by clever people who write very
handsome. Delighted when Wells took Rebecca
West to call on him, walked half way into
Dorchester with them - "an impudent young
journalist" Wells called him. Hardy had
heard of her. Came to stay with Barrie to see
an air raid - wrote his early books in Cheltenham
the Renters wanted them. Then he got up to
see: we asked him to stay & tell us about Henry
James. So he sat down. Oh? Should be

London
1841

My dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the
affairs of the British and Foreign Bible Society. I am very glad to hear that you are
interested in the cause of the Bible, and I am sure that your efforts will be
successful. I have already written to the Secretary of the Society, and I shall
be happy to do so again if you wish. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. J. [Signature]

NYPL

delighted to stay & talk the whole afternoon he said. Henry James was a formalist. He always thought of clothes. He was never intimate with anyone - not with his brother even: had never been in love. That his brother wanted to see Chesterton, & climbed a ladder & looked over a wall. This angered Henry: who called in Wells & asked him for an opinion - as if I had one! Wells has learnt nothing from Frost - his work like the British Museum. One knows there are delightful interesting things in it: but one does not go there. One day I maybe will. - I shall say God, what am I to do this afternoon? - I shall read Frost as I might go to the British Museum. Would not read Richardson - a man who knows all about feminine psychology - with some contempt nobody ought to know that. I saw in the Sunday he knew very little: was conventional. I know Charles & so on. Wells said we had changed our ideas completely. That idea of charity had vanished. Women were even more suggestible than men. Now they don't think about it - a charitable little couple (he talks of little couples) mixing with a promiscuous little couple. He said we are happier perhaps - Children are certainly more at ease with their parents. But he thought they were beginning to miss restraints. They were wondering what things were for. They were very restless. Describing Henry James & Eliot, & how formal they are & overdine with manner - he described the painting under a table he was waiting to talk to Wells. "at the Reform" he said I said I was American. They were when I was working. He said he

NYPL

had been that himself, his father was a gardener his mother
a ladies maid. its found very strange to meet people who
went to parties & wore dress clothes. Henry James
could not describe the love - the there comes the ah - lagging in
of hands. This Wells come to himself. I am a
journalist. I pride myself when being a journalist, he said -
Wells there a sort of feeling that all writing should be
journalism [done with an object] she knows nothing
of what portentious with want - may be a guide book.
I felt Arnold they with read him for his topography.
In all this he showed himself a Jesuit said afterwards,
perfectly content to be himself, aware of his power -
aware that he need not take any trouble, since
his powers were big enough.

NYPL

July 22nd

The summer hoar glass is running out rapidly, & rather sandily. Many nights awake in a shudder thinking of some atrocity of mine. I bring home the minute paper which magnifies in the middle of the night into gaping wounds. However, I drive my pen through de Quincy's eye morning, having put the light house aside till Rodmell. There all virtue, all good, is in retreat. How nothing but odds & ends — going to the dentist, buying combs; having Maynard & Hobbs to tea, & then Ralph & Frank to dinner, followed by Fiddle's kitchen. But we are both jaded, & get no clear impression any more from the human face — must dine with Osbert fitwell tonight though, & go to Hardy tomorrow. This is human life: this is the infinitely precious that is used in a narrow roll to us, new, & then withdrawn for ever; & we spend it thus. Days without definite sensations are the worst of all. Days when one compels oneself to undergo this or that for some reason — but what reason?

There is nothing important at the moment to record: or if so, & one's state of mind is overwhelmingly important, I leave that, too, for Rodmell. There shall come to grief with the last part of that python, my book: it is a huge & a struggle, & I wonder now & then, why I let myself in for it. Rose Mulanbary said "what she would she do with one's thoughts?" I have not seen her again nor Gwen, nor walked to Violet; nor least Fench. nor finished Clarina.

Desmond came in; talked about Shakespeare. Now to tell my mind to Jaspieria —

The first of these is the fact that the
the second is the fact that the
the third is the fact that the
the fourth is the fact that the
the fifth is the fact that the
the sixth is the fact that the
the seventh is the fact that the
the eighth is the fact that the
the ninth is the fact that the
the tenth is the fact that the

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the eleventh is the fact that the
the twelfth is the fact that the
the thirteenth is the fact that the
the fourteenth is the fact that the
the fifteenth is the fact that the
the sixteenth is the fact that the
the seventeenth is the fact that the
the eighteenth is the fact that the
the nineteenth is the fact that the
the twentieth is the fact that the

July 25th

At first I thought it was Hardy, & it was the parlourmaid, a small
thin girl, wearing a paper cap. She came in with silver cake stands & so
on. Mr. Hardy talked to us about her dog. ~~But~~ this long
conversation to her? Can Mr. Hardy walk much as I asked,
making conversation, as I knew one would have to. She has
the large sad black lute eyes of a childless woman; great
doubtful & readiness, as if she had learnt her part; not
great alacrity, but resignation in welcoming more visitors;
wears a striped voile dress, black shoes, & a necklace. ~~But~~
We can't go far now, she said, though we do walk every day
because our dog is not able to walk far. He bit the too in.
She became more natural & animated about the dog, who
is evidently the real centre of her thoughts - then the maid
came in. Then again the door opened, more specially, & in
rolled a little puffier checked cheerful old man, with an
atmosphere rather cheerful & businesslike in addressing us,
rather like an old doctor or solicitor. saying "Well now -"
or words like that as he shook hands. He was dressed in
tough grey with a striped tie. His nose has a joint now,
& the end curves down. A round whitish face, the
eyes now faded & rather watery, but the whole what cheerful &
vigorous. We sat in a three cornered chair (I am too
faded with all this coming & going to do more than
suffer facts) at a round table, where there were the
cake stands & soon, a chocolate roll; what is called a
good tea; but he only drank one cup. It is a
three cornered chair. He was extremely affable & aware of his
duties. He did not let the talk stop or dawdle making talk.
He talked of father. Said he had seen me, & it might have
been my father but he thought it was me, in my
cradle. He had been to Hyde Park Place - oh father was it.
A very quiet street. That was why my father liked it. Odd
to think that in all these years he had never been

NYPL

down there again: He went there often. Your father took my novel -
Far From the Madding Crowd - we stood shoulder to shoulder
against the British public about certain matters dealt with in
that novel - You may have heard. Then he saw how
some other novel had fallen through that was to appear - the
parcel had been lost coming from France - not a very likely
thing to happen, as your father said - a big parcel of
manuscript; & he asked me to read my story. I think he
broke all the Cornhill laws - not to see the whole book;
so I sent him chapters by chapter. & was never late.
Wonderful what youth is! I never had a turning head doubtless,
but I never thought twice about it - It came at every month.
The At they were nervous, because of Miss Thackeray's death.
She said she became paralysed & could not write a word
directly she heard the news begin. I saw it was bad for
novel to appear like that. One begins to think what is good for the
magazine, not what is good for the novel.

You think what makes a strong woman, but in
Mr. Hardy's peculiarly - She was leaning upon the tea table,
not eating, gazing out.
Then we talked about manuscripts. Your mother had
found the MS. of F. from the M.L. in a drawer
during the war & sold it for the Red Cross. Now he
has his MS. back, & the printer will cut all the marks.
But he wishes they would leave them, as they prove it
genuine.

He put his head down like some old hound begins.
He has a very long head; & singular bright eyes. He in talks
they grow bright. He said when he was in the
Strand 6 years ago he scarcely knew where he was, & he
used to know it all intimately. He told us that he
used to buy your hand books - nothing valuable - in
Wych Street. Then he wondered why Great James
Street should be so narrow & Bedford Row so broad.

NYPL

he had often wondered about that. At this rate, London would soon be unrecognizable. But I shall never go there again. Mr. Hardy tried to persuade him that it was an easy drive - only 6 hours or so. I asked if she liked it, & she said "Marshall Barker had told her that when she was in the nursing home she had 'the time of her life'". She knew Eugene in Dorchester, but she thought there were more interesting people in London. Had I often been to Siegfried's flat? I said no. Then she asked about him. Morgan said he was a lawyer, as if they enjoyed jokes from him. I said I heard from Wells that Mr. Hardy had been up to London to see an actor said. "What things they say," he said. It was my wife. There was an actor said one night when we stayed with Bapine. We just heard a little hope in the distance - the lights were very beautiful. I thought of a bomb now were to fall on this flat had many waiting would be lost. And he smiled, a queer way, which is fresh, yet solitary a little: as if he threw. Indeed, there was no trace to my thinking of the people present. He seemed perfectly aware of everything. In no doubt a perfection; having made up his mind, & being delivered of his work, so that he was in no doubt about that either. He was not interested much in his novel, or in any modern novel: took it all easily & naturally. "I never took long with them," he said. The longest was the Dinnasts (so pronounced) But that was really 3 books," said Mr. Hardy. "That took me 6 years; but not working all the time. Can you write poetry regularly?" asked (being heart with the desire to hear him say something about his books, but the dog kept cropping up. How he got; how the publisher came at; how he was ill; & they could do nothing for him. Would you

NYPL

8

mind of ~~the~~ whom in 2. asked Mr. Hardy & in some ways,
a very tanned, rosy brown, white-mingled, got to know the
house, so naturally he felt he had, said Mr. H.
which I don't know about that, said Hardy, perfectly natural, &
not saying much about his poems either it seemed.
Did you write poems at the same time as you wrote, I asked?
No, he said. I wrote a great many poems. But I
used to send them about, but they were always returned
he chuckled. And in those days I believed in editors.
Many were lost - all the fair copies were lost. But I
found the notes, & I wrote them from those. I was
always finding them. I found one the other day, but
I don't think I shall find any more.

He had took room near here, & said he was going to work
very hard, but he left soon.
Mr. Ekin Foster took a long time to produce anything - 7 years,
he chuckled. All this made a great impression on the
Ekin Foster which he did things. - I saw a T. from Mr. H.
would have been a great deal better - if I had written it
differently he said. But as if it could not be helped, -
did not matter.

He used to go to the luncheon in Kensington Sept. & saw my
mother there. She used to come in & sit when I was
talking to your father.
I wanted him to say one word about his writing before we left - & I
only say how all of his books he had been chosen, & like me,
he had had to choose one to read in the train. I had taken
the M. & C. That being dramatized, but in Mr. H.
& then ^{very} book L. L. Housen.

And did it hold your interest? he asked
I hammered that I would not stop reading it - which was
true, but sounded wrong. Anyhow, he was

NYPL

not going to be drawn, & went off about joining a young lady a
wedding present. None of my books are fitted to be wedding
presents he said. All you must give Mr. Woolf one of your
books, said Mr. Hardy, unthinkingly. Yes Jack. But I'm
afraid only the letter than paper edition he said. I suspected
that it would be enough if he wrote his name (that was
vaguely uncomfortable.)

Then there was de la Mare. His last book of stories
seemed to them such a pity. Hardy had liked some of his
poems. very much. People said he must be a finer
man to write such stories. But he is not very

much a man - a very nice man indeed.
He said to a friend who begged him not to give up poetry
"I'm afraid poetry is giving up me." The truth is he is
a very kind man, & sees the anyone who wants to see him.

He has 16 people to see the day sometimes.
Do you think one can write poetry of one's own people? I asked

"one might be able to - I don't know why not. It's a question of
physical strength" said Hardy. But clearly he

preferred solitude for himself. Always however
he said something sensible & sincere; & thus made the
obvious business of compliment giving rather unpleasant.

He seemed to think he was just all; very active minded;
liking to describe people; with talk in an abstract way.
For example to Col. Lawrence, bicycling with a

broken arm "held like that" from London to Hardy
listened at the door; to hear if there was anyone
there.

I hope he won't commit me-ade, said Mr.
Hardy pensively. Still having over the tea

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Cups, gazing dependently. He often says things like it, though he
has never said just that perhaps. But he has blue lines
around his eyes. He calls himself Shaw in the army.
No one is to know where he is. But it got into the papers.
He promised me to ~~come up~~ stay - not to go into the air, said
Hardy.

My husband doesn't like anything to do with the air,
said Mr. Hardy.

Now we began to look at the grandfather clock where comes.
We said we must go - tried to infer we were only down
for the day. I forgot to say that he offered 2
whisky & water, wh. I think me that he was competent - a
look & in every way.

is we got up & signed Mr. W. His ribbon looks a Hardy took my
2. Letter from off. & trotted back with it signed.
Woolf shell - Wolff, wh. I dare say had given him some
anxiety. Then Wexley came in again. I asked Mr. Hardy
Could Wexley hear - so he bent down & talked him,
like the water of the house. Wexley went on
wheezing away.

There was not a trace anywhere of deference to religion, or
respect for rank, or extreme individuality. What surprised
me was his freedom, ease, & vitality. He seemed very
"Great Victorian" doing the whole thing with a sweep & the
hand (they are wearing smallish curled up hands) &
setting no great stock by literature; but immensely
interested in facts, incidents; & somehow, one could
imagine, naturally swept off into imagining
& creating without a thought of its being difficult or
remarkable; becoming absorbed; & living in imagination.
Mr. W. Hardy thrust his old grey hat into his hand
& he trotted us out on to the road. Where he is
now? I asked him, pointing to a clump of trees

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in the down-sloping, for his home is outside the town, with
open country (rolling, massive Downs, crowned with lichen
free cornets before & behind) & he said, with interest
"That's Weymouth. We see the lights at night - not the
lights themselves, but the reflection of them." And so we
left, & he trotted in again.

Also he asked me if I might be the future of Tess which
Meyan had described, an old future: whereupon he led me to a
caveful of Tess coming up a woman from a future by
Herkomer. "That was rather my idea of the 'he said'.
But I said I had been told he had an old future.
"That's better" he said "I used to be people now"
then with a look of her."

Also Mr. Hardy said to me, "Do you know Aldous Huxley?"
I said I did. They had been reading his book, which she
thought 'very clever'. But Hardy could not remember it.
He said his wife had tried to read it - his eyes were now so bad.
"I read that the book where the two. They've changed everything now he
said. We used to think there was a beginning & a middle & an
end. We believed in the Aristotelian theory. Now one of
those stories came to an end with a woman going out of the
room." But he no longer read novels.

He whole thing - literature, words - all seemed to him
an amusement, far away too, scarcely to be taken
seriously. Yet he had sympathy & pity for those still
engaged in it. But what his search inherent
ambitions are - what occupation he trotted off when he
left him - I do not know.

Male boys want to him from New Zealand, & have to be
satisfied. They bring with a "Hardy name" of
Japanese books, what he produced. Told me about
Holmes. I think Mr. H. keeps him hooked in the
young & the younger sort.

It chuckled.

NYPL

Rodmell. 1926

As I am not going to milk my brain for a week, I shall
here write the first pages of the greatest book in the
world. This is what the book would be if that was
made entirely solely & with integrity of one's thoughts.
In those one could catch them before they became 'work off
art.'? Catch them hot & sudden as they rise in
the mind - walking up Asheham hill for instance.

Of course one cannot, for the process of language is slow &
deluding. One must stop to find a word, then, there is
the form of the sentence, soliciting one to fill it.

Art &
Thought.

What I thought was this: if art is based on thought.
What is the transmuting process? I was telling
myself the story of our visit to the Hardys. & I began
to compose it: that is to say to dwell on Mr Hardy
leaning on the table, looking out, apathetically,
vaguely; & so would soon bring everything into
harmony with that as the dominant theme.
But the actual event was different.

Next, looking by living people.

I scarcely ever read it. But, owing to his giving
me the books, am now reading C by Mr Baring.
I ~~think~~ am surprised to find it as good as his.
But how good is it? Gary Taggart's ultra
great book. But what qualities does it lack?
That it adds nothing to one's vision of life. Perhaps.
Yet it is hard to find a serious flaw. One wonders
is that entirely second rate work like this,
poured out in profusion by at least 20 people

1926
L. B. ...

1926
L. B. ...

NYPL

gradually, I suppose, has so much merit. Never reading it, I get into the way of thinking it non-existent. In this, I was wrong with the utmost strictness. But it will not exist in 2026: but it has some existence now, which puzzles me a little. And Clara knows me; yet I feel this is important. And why?

My own brain

Here is a whole nervous breakdown in miniature. We came on Tuesday. I sank into a chair, could hardly rise; everything insipid; tasteless, colorless. Enormous desire for rest Wednesday - only wish to be alone in the open air. Air delicious - avoided speech; could not read. Thought of my own power growing with veneration, as of something incredible, belonging to some one else; never again to be engaged by me. Mind a blank. Slept in my chair Thursday. No pleasure in life whatever; but felt perhaps more attuned to existence. Character - idiosyncrasy as Virginia Woolf completely sank out. Humble & modest. Difficulty in thinking what to do. Read automatically, like a cow chewing cud. Slept in chair Friday. Sense of physical tiredness; but highest activity of the brain. Beginning to take notice. Making one or two plans. No power of phrase making. Difficulty in waking to Lady Chatterbox. Saturday (today) much clearer & lighter. Thought I could write; but checked, or found it impossible. A desire to read poetry set in - Friday. This brings back a sense of my own individuality. Read some Dante & Shakespear, without thinking to understand, but got pleasure from them. Now I begin to work to write notes, but not yet novel. But today I sense quickening. No 'making up' power yet: no desire to cast scenes in my head. Curiously about literature returning: want to read Dante, Macbeth & Elia. & Berlioz autobiography: also to make a looking glass with shell frame. These projects have sometimes been spread over several weeks.

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Proportions Change.

That in the evening, on a Columbus Day, the proportions of the landscape change suddenly. I saw people playing football in the meadow: they appeared sunk far down in a flat board, & the downs raised high up, & mountainous round them. Detail was smoothed out. This was an extremely beautiful effect: the colours of the women's dresses also showing very bright pure in the almost untinted surroundings. I knew, also, that the proportions were abnormal - as if I were looking between my legs.

Second Rate Art.

L.E. C. by Maurice Barneij. Within its limits, it is not second rate, or there is nothing markedly so, at first sight. The limits are the proof of its non-existence. He can only do one thing: himself to wit: Chemistry, clean, modest, sensitive Englishman: outside that radius, it does not carry far no Manganese much, as it is - as it should be: light, pure, proportioned, affecting even; told in so well bred a manner that nothing is exaggerated, all related, proportioned. Would read this for ever, I said. I said one would soon be sick to death of it.

Wander vögel

of the Sparrows tube. Two resolute, sunburnt, dusky folk, in jerseys & short skirts, with packs on their backs, city clerks, or secretaries, march tramping along the road in the hot sunshine at Ripe. My instinct at once throws up a screen, which endures them: I thank them in every way angular, awkward & self assertive. But all this is a great mistake. These screens that we set. Have no screens, & one gets at the ~~the~~ for screens are made out of our own ineptness; & get at the thing itself, which has nothing whatever in common with a screen. The screen making

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habit, though, is so universal, that probably it preserves our
sanity. If we had not this device for shutting people off
from our sympathies, we might, perhaps, denote utterly
separateness would be impossible. But the
senses are in the way; not the sympathy.

Returning Health.

This is shown by the power to make images: the sufficiency
however of every sight & word is enormously increased.
Harkness men have had this to an extent which makes
any normal state the state of a person blind, deaf, dumb,
stone-stomach & fish-blooded. And I have it
compared with poor Mr Bartholomew almost
to the extent that he has it compared with me.

Bank Holiday.

Very fat woman, just & very spend Bank Holiday -
day of complete rest & satisfaction - looking up
family slaves in the chancel. 23 young men &
women spend it tramping along with ugly
black boxes on shoulders & arms, taking photographs.
Men says to women "In some of these great villages
don't seem to know its bank holiday at all" in a
tone of superiority & slight contempt.

The Married Relation

Arnold Bennett says that the horror of marriage lies in
its 'dullness'. All relations of relationship is
rubbed away by this. The first is more like this
life - say 4 days out of 7 - becomes automatic; like
the 5th day a head of sensation (between husband &
wife) forms to us. This is all the fuller & more
sensitive because of the automatic customary
unknown days on either side. That is why the
year is marked by moments of great intensity. Hardy's
'moments of vision'. Now can a relationship endure
for any length of time & apt under these conditions?

3rd Sept

Women in tea garden at Bramble - a weltering hot day:
rose bellies; white washed tables; lower middle class;
motor omnibuses constantly passing: bits of
grey stone scattered on a rather green road
all that's left of the Castle.

Woman leaning over the table, taking command
of the heat, attended by two elder women, whom she
pays for, to girl waiters (a marmalade coloured
fat girl, with a body like the softest land, destined soon
to marry, but as yet only 16 or so)

"What can we have for tea?"

Woman (very bold, arms akimbo) Cake, bread & butter, tea:

Girl

"Jam?"

Woman: Has the wasp been troublesome? They get into the
jam - as if she suspected the jam would not be
worth having.

Girl agrees.

Woman: Ah, wasps has been very ~~for~~ prominent this year

Girl That's right.

Is she doesn't have jam.

This amazes me. I suppose.

For the rest, Charlton, Tilton, To the Lighthouse. Vita,
Epiphany: the summer dominated by a feeling of
the washing in boundless warm fresh air -
such an August not come my way for years:
beaching; no settled work done, but
advantage taken of air for going to the river
or over the downs. The novel is

culture lawn

5th Sept.

new early within sight of the end, but then, mysteriously,
comes no nearer. I am doing Lily: but whether it's
her last lap, I don't know. Nor am I sure
of the quality; the only certainty seems to be that
after tapping my antennae in the air rapidly for an
hour every morning I generally write with heat -
Eve till 12.30: & then do my two pages.
So it will be done, written over that is, in 3 weeks. I
forecast, from today. What emerges? At this
moment I'm casting about for an end. The
problem is how to bring Lily & W. R. together &
make a combination of inherent at the end.
I am feathering about with various ideas. It
is the last chapter which I began tomorrow is in the book:
I had meant to end with R. clanking into the dock.
W. R. what becomes of Lily & her picture? Should
there be a final page about her & Carmichael
looking at the picture & humming up R.
Character? In that case I love the intensely sym-
metrical. If this intervenes, between R. & the
lightness, there's too much chop & change, I
think. And I do it in a parenthesis?
Is that one had the same grounding the two things
at the same time?

I shall do it somehow. I suppose. Then I
want form to the pattern of quality. I think
it may run too fast & free, & so be rather thin.
On the other hand, I think it is subtler & more
human than JR & W. R. D. And I am
encouraged by my own abundance as I write. His

10/10/10

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proved, I think, that what I have to say is to be said in this manner.
As usual, side stories are sprouting in great variety as I
wind this up: a book of characters; the whole thing being
pulled out from some single sentence, like Clara Paken,
"Don't you find that Barker's hints have no points to them?"
I think I can thin out all their entrails this way: but this
hopelessly undramatic. His all-in-oratio obliqua.

Not quite all; for I have a few direct sentences.
The lyric portions of the 2. are collected in the 10 year
Lapine, & don't interfere with the text so much as usual.
I feel as yet fished to write pretty completely this time: &
I don't feel sure what the stock criticism will be.
Sentimental? Victorian?

Then I must begin to plan out my book in literature for the
Press. Is Chaplin. Why not groups of ideas,
under some single heading - for example.
~~the~~ Symbolism. God. Nature. Plot. Dialogue.

Take a novel & see what the component parts are.
Separate this, & bring under them instances of all
the books which display them biggest. Probably
this would pan out historically. One could then in
theory which would bring the chapters together.
I don't
feel that I can read seriously & quickly for it.
Rather I want to sort out all the ideas that have
accumulated in me.

Then I want to write a bunch of 'Outlines' to
make money (for & under a new arrangement, we're
to share any money over £200 that I make): this I must

leave rather to Chana, according to what books come my way.
I am frightfully contented these last few days, by the way.
I don't quite understand it. Perhaps Wagon has something to do with it.
Charlton & Tullin knocked me off my bench for a moment:
Nina & her children: Maynard & his carpets. My own gift
& I have seemed so moderate in comparison. my own fault too -
a little more self control, ~~was~~ ^{was} in my part, & we might
have had a bag of 12, & just of 10. This always takes me
watched in the early hours. So I said, I am spoiling
what I have. And therefore setled to exploit my own
possessions to the full. I can make money & buy
carpets: I can increase the pleasure of life enormously by
using it carefully. No doubt, this is a rationalization
of a state which is not really of that nature. Probably
I am very lucky. Mr. Allinson says she would like to look like me.
Mary says I am the only woman she loves. Nelly Cook
admirably. Then, I am extremely happy walking on
the down. I don't want to be talking to L. at
Charlton. I like to have space to spread my mind out in:
What ever I think. Has rap out, mysteriously to L. We
are somewhat very detached, free, harmonious. I don't
in the least want to hurry up & finish the time here.
I want to go to Seaford & walk back over the down:
to go & see the house at East Cheltington to
break in more light & air: to see Mrs. Greg Holman &
good comforts & the first ploughed land thinning
white, with the gulls flickering. No. I
don't want anyone to come here & interrupt. I am
immensely busy. Hence I come to my mind,
which is simply to enjoy what one does enjoy, without
travelling merely. Oh but Nina has children, Maynard
carpets. I might go & stay with Ethel. For

my own. We're always definite enough to give me a lead, one way or
another: & the chief joy in life is to follow these lights; for
I am now almost entirely surrounded by sheep. God knows,
I wish we could buy the terrace, & have a garden all round the
lodge - but this is not a serious consideration of mine.
Clare & Mary came over yesterday in brilliant sun. We sat on
the millstones. (One sheep has a tail like a belk-rope - the
others are all bit short). Wells. Hardy. Maynard. Richardson.
Hornes. ~~Clare~~ Christabel - going to Greece for a month with
Lesley Jowitt. Maupassant's Metaphors - The Questionnaire.
Lyttens harem - Mrs. Dulmen - Camington a Cook who doesn't
go out on Sunday. Whether Fanny is clever or not.
Tinker & Peter & Moore - Tombs in love with Mary, Elsie
insults: she is modest. So we talked. Then I drove with
them to the Lays, walked up the down behind the ham
& took that wind & sun blow through the crazy
lacks of old windmill, which gives me so much
pleasure still. I forget what I thought about: did
not think. I suppose - was all in a thrill of
emotion - at my being liked by Mary. Very in success. u.
Wrote to nurse, my new 15/- book. Talk with L:
a sense of great happiness & ease. Went & looked at the
Stan, but could not get quite the right for sense of
amazement (I can get this really well at times)
because L said
"Now come in. It's too cold to be out"

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my own. Within are always definite enough to give me a lead, one way or another; & the chief joy in life is to follow these lights; & I am now almost entirely surrounded by sheep. God knows.

I wish we could buy the terrace, & have a garden all round the lodge - but this is not a serious consideration of my.

Clive & Mary came over yesterday in brilliant sun. We sat on the millstones. (one sheep has a tail like a bel-rop - the others are all bit short). Wells. Hardy. Maynard. Richardson.

Wives. ~~Clive~~ Christabel - going to Greece for a month with

Lesley Jowitt. Manfrassant's metaphor - The Questionnaire.

Sydney's harem - Mrs. Dulmen - Campton a cook who doesn't

eat on Sundays. Whether F.D. is clever or not. Tenks & Steer & Moore - Took in love with Mary, Clive

insults: she is modest. So we talked. Then I drove with them to the Lays, walked up the down behind the ham

& took that wind & the blow through the crazy

lack of old windmill, which gives me so much pleasure still. I forget what I thought about: did

not think, I suppose: was all in a thrill of emotion - at my being liked by Mary. Being in success. "

Home to nurse, my new 15/- talk. Talk with L: a sense of great happiness & ease. Went & looked at the

Stan, but could not get quite the right to sense of amazement (I can get this really well at times)

because L - said "has come in. It's too cold to be out"

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Monday
13th Sept

The blent thing is coming to an I say to myself with a groan.
It's like some prolonged rather painful - yet gratifying process of nature, which
one desires inseparably to have over. On the relief of working -
thinking to done - the relief, & the disappointment, I suppose.
I am talking of to the Lighthouse. I am gratified by the fact
that I spent 4 days last week hammering out Dr Quincey,
which has been lying about since June: so I paid £30 to
write on Willa Cather; & now shall be put in a week I
hope of this unspeakable fiction, & could have wedged in
Willa before going to back. So I should have had £70 very
good 200 ready made by October: (my greed is immense: I want
to have £50 my own in the bank to buy Persian Carpet,
Wots, Chain etc.) Curse Richmond, Curse the time,
Curse my own procrastination & nerves. Make do
Cobden Sanders. Mr Henson & make something by them however
as for the book - Henson said he felt 'this is a failure'
as he finished the passage to India. I feel - what?
A little state this last week or two from steadily working.
But also a little triumphant. If my feeling is correct,
this is the greatest sketch I've put my method to, &
I think it holds. Boy this I mean that I have been
dodging up more feeling & character. I imagine. But
Lord knows, what I look at my hand. This is only my
own feeling in process. God has been haunted by that
damned criticism of Janet Coles "it's all dressing..."
technique" (Mr. Dalloway) The C.R. has substance
But then in one strained state, any fly has whistles to
itself, & it's always the good fly. Miss praising me
intelligently has comparatively little power to
encourage - when I'm working that is - when the
boat is half. And this last lay, in the boat, is hard,

13

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Because the material is not so rich as it is with Lily on the lawn: I am
forced to be more direct & more intense. I am making some
use of symbolism, I observe; & I go in dread of 'sentimentality'.
Is the whole theme open to that charge? But I doubt that any
theme is intrinsically good or bad. It gives a chance to the
peculiar qualities — that's all. Then I'm concerned

whether to stay with the Sands or not: whether to buy a
house or not. Then I'm astonishingly happy in the country —

a state of mind about, if I did not dislike hypophen. I should
hypophen, to show that it is a state by itself. We took

Angus over the downs towards Falmer yesterday.
After all these years, we have discovered some of the
loneliest, loneliest, most surprising downland in these
parts: lonelier I think than our rival the Seaford-Tellon
down over which we walked in brooding sun last Thursday.
How it beat on our heads, made poor happy hands, &
Lydia & Margaret came to tea.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

MYPL

15th Sept

Sometimes I shall use the Note form: for instance, this

A State of Mind

Woke up perhaps at 3. At its beginning its coming - the horror -
physically like a painful war swelling about the heart -
tossing me up. I'm unhappy unhappy! Down - God, I
wish I were dead. Peace. But why am I feeling this?
Let me watch the war rise. I watch. Vanua. Children.
Failure. Yes: I detect that. Failure failure. (The war
uses) Oh they laughed at my taste in Green paint & war
crashes. I wish I were dead! I've only a few years to live?
No. I can't face this horror any more - (This is the
war spreading out over me.

This goes on; several times, with varieties of horror.
Then, at the crisis, instead of the pain remaining intense,
it becomes rather vague. I close. I wake with
war. The war again! The warlike pain: the
sense of failure; generally some specific incident, as
for example my taste in green paint, or buying a new den, or
asking Wadie for the week end, tacked on.

At last I sag, watching as dispassionately as I can,
how take a pinch of yourself. No more of this.
Reason. I take a census of happy people & unhappy. I
bring myself to throw to better doors. I
begin to march blindly forward. I feel obstacles
go down. I say it doesn't matter. Nothing

matters. I become rigid & straight. I sleep again,
& half wake & feel the war beginning & watch the
light whitening & wonder how, this time, breakfast
daylight will overcome it; & then hear L. in the
parage & simulate, for myself as well as for him,
great cheerfulness: & generally am cheerful, by the time
breakfast is over. Does every one go through this
state? Why have I so little control? This not creditable
war terrible. It is the cause of much waste & pain in
my life.

Sept 28th

Every day I have meant to record a state of mind. But it has always disappeared (characteristically) yet occurred often enough to make it one of some importance. This morning had this evening: we have entered the Calyx period of Kelly's departure. So I will try, before my fingers chill & my mind wanders to the fire, to write how what I can remember.

Intense depression: I have to confess that this has overcome me several times since September 6th (I think that, or thereabouts was the date.) It is so strange to me that I cannot get it right - the depression, I mean, which does not come from something definite, but from nothing. "Where there is nothing" the phrase came back to me, as I sat at the table in the drawing room. Of course I was interested; & discovered that, for the first time for many years, I had been idle without being ill. We had been walking, & speculating, on the last fine weather. I was writing the last pages of the Lighthouse (finished, provisionally, Sept 16th) somewhere, my reading had lapsed. I was hunting no more. One night I got hold of Goethe's book on Architecture, & a little spark of motive power awoke in me. This is a warning then: never to leave the use of the brain. So I used my brain. Then, away to my management, no one came to stay, & I got very few letters; & the high pure hot days went on & on; & this blankness persisted. & I began to suspect my book of the same thing: & there was Anna humming & booming & flourishing over the hill; & one night we had a long long argument. Vita started it, by coming

over with Plank & L (I say) thwart the visit by glooming
because I said he had been angry. He shut up, & was
Cautious. He denied this, but admitted that my habits
of describing him, & then, had this effect often. I saw
myself, my beauty, genius, charm, beauty (re. re. - the
attendants who float me through so many years)
demeanor & disappear. One is in truth rather an
elderly dowdy, young ugly incompetent woman.
vain, chattering & futile. I saw this vividly,
impressively. Then he said our relations had not been so
Good lately. On analysing my state of mind I
admitted that I had been irritated first by the
prevalence of the dogs (Guzzie a heat too.)
Secondly by his assumption that we can afford
to saddle ourselves with a whole time gardener,
to build a big house & cottage, & take in the terrace to
be garden. Then, I said, we shall be trying ourselves to
come here: shall never travel; & at last be
assumed that Mr. Moore is the hub of the world
This it certainly is not, I said, to me: no do I
wish to spend such a measure of my money on
gardens, when we cannot buy rugs, beds, or
good arm chairs. I was. I think, hurt at this,
& I was annoyed at saying so. get it, not
angular, but in the interests of freedom. Too many
women give way on this point, & secretly grudge
their unwillingness in Helena - a bad at morphine.
Our atmosphere decidedly changed, after this,
Tommy came for the week end, & I am on
more full work, at high pressure, interested, &

quite unable, I see, to make plain even to my own eyes, my degree of
help and dependency.

If I wish to avoid this in future, I recommend, first,
incessant brain activity; reading & planning; second, a
methodical system of inviting people here (which is
possible, with Nelly obedient & gay) third, & increased
mobility. For next year, I shall arrange perhaps to go
definitely to Ethel Sand - With my motor I shall be
more mobile.

But it is always a question whether I wish to avoid
these glooms. In part they are the result of getting away
by myself, & have a psychological interest which the usual
state of working & enjoying lacks. There 9

weeks give me a plunge into deep water; which is
a little alarming, but full of interest. All the
rest of the year one is (I dare say rightly) curbing &
controlling this odd immeasurable soul. When it
expands, though one is frightened & bored & gloomy,

this as I say to myself, awfully queer. ~~Down~~
edges there is an edge to it which I feel of great
importance, one in a way. One goes down into the well
& nothing protects one from the assault of truth. Down
there I can't write or read: I get however. I am.

Then I ask myself what I am? & get a closer
though less flattering answer than I should on the surface -
where, to tell the truth, I get more praise than is right.
But the praise will go: one will be left alone with this
green being in old age. I am glad to find it as
the whole so uninteresting. Though so acutely unpleasant.
Also, I can, by taking pains, be much more considerate of Li
feeling, & to keep more steadily at our ordinary level of intimacy &
ease: a kind, I think. no other couple so long married,
reaches, & keeps so constantly.

20 30 57

I wished to add some remarks to this, on the mystical
side of this whole: how this is not one self, but something in
the universe that one's life works. It is this that is frightening &
trusting in the midst of my profound gloom, depression,
boredom, whatever it is. The face sees a fair passing
far out. What image can I reach to convey what I mean?
Really there is none I think. The interesting thing is that in
all my feeling & thinking these never come up against this before.
Life is, soberly & accurately, the oldest affair: has in it
the essence of reality. I used to feel this as a child -
couldn't keep a cross a bundle and I remember, for
thinking, how strange - what am I? etc.
But by writing I don't reach anything. All I mean to
make is a note of a curious state of mind. I hazard
the guess that it may be the impulse behind ~~and~~
another book. At present my mind is totally
blank & virgin of books. I want to watch & see
how the idea at first occurs. I want to
trace my own process.

I was depressed again to-day because Vida did not come
(not released at the same time): had to hold Li &
Ladden in the garden, when I wanted to write or to
try on Anna's dress: & slightly afraid that this
dress is not very successful.

But I am shelving the dress problem on these
principles. I am having cheap day clothes: & a good
dress from Brooke: & I am being less persnickety
about keeping to limits, as I have only to
write & then myself, to make, I wager, quite £50

Perhaps
The Waves
or maki
(Oct-1929)

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NYPL

[Faint handwritten notes in the right margin]

extra in the year for my own extravagance. No longer shall I let
a coat for £3 floor me in the middle of the night, or
be afraid to lunch out because "I've no clothes!"

A broader & bolder grasp is what is wanted. Here I am
going into the garden & so on, like a housekeeper,
for taking in supplies. Soon, this time next week,

I shall have no time for shopping or inspection.
I shall be "When may I come & see you?" Already

Betty Potter has begun.

Now I must scheme a little at my book of
criticism.

It is a book for the use of the
first class in the study of the
subject. It is a book of reference
and is intended to be used in
the study of the subject. It is
a book of reference and is
intended to be used in the
study of the subject. It is a
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of reference and is intended to be
used in the study of the subject.

NYPL

Saturday.
30th Oct.

It will be when may I come & see you! - too true a prophecy,
I hope made in the damp & white of Rhodmell. Monday,
Ozzy Dickinson, Wednesday, Lady Colefax, Thursday
Morgan & Miss Abel Cherrilley, dine with me to meet
Cernold Bennett, Friday to Monday Long Barn.
So the week slips or sticks through my fingers: rage
misery, joy, dulness & station mix: I am the
unlucky battlefield of emotion: alternately think of
buying chain & clothes: blood with some method
re-visit to the Lighthouse; quarrel with Abby
(who was to catch the afternoon train today
because I told a lie about a telephone) &
so we go on. Maria Baring & the Stravinskys send
me three books: Leonard forgets ahead, now
doing what he calls "Correspondence"; the
Press creates a titter at its length: Mr. C.
has absconded with my spectacles: I find
Buggess boxes: like the normal male; &
should now be developing my book for the
Press. All these things shoulder each other out
across the screen of my brain. At intervals
I begin to think (I note this, as I am going to work
for the advent of a book) of a solitary woman
making a book of ~~old~~ ideas about life.
This has intruded only once or twice, & very vaguely:
this a dramatization of my mood at Rhodmell.
This to be an endeavour at something mystical
spontaneous: the thing that gets when we aren't there

Among eternal things, we were at Cambridge for the week end.
kept many at the Brook - a third a good subject - The Hotel.
Many people from Macclisfield talking about motor cars.
Mothers, the father, looking half shyly at their sons,
as if deprecating their age. A whole life opened to me:
father, mother, son, daughter. Father alone has wine.
An enormous man, like an advertisement of Power:
sits in chair. Daddy you'll be miserable with ray
girl, heavily borne. Mother a mere wisp; with white
eyes that had spent hours driving up, working
Character of maids. What I remember any of this?
Then Gorse introducing Vita at Royal - something
I never saw the whole hierarchy of lit. so
plainly exposed. Gorse the ornament in the tea pot:
beneath him file a file of old stout widows
whose husbands had been professors; beetle
Melchior's doubtless, monstrous down; &
these good people, remembering tea, & reflecting
all the depths of the suburbs fractured with
literature, dear Vita told them were "The Hollow
men". Her address was read in sad rummy
tones like those of a schoolboy; her pendulous
rich fronted face, glowing out under a black hat
at the end of the smoky dismal room, looked
very antlered & like a picture ^{under glass} in a
gallery. She was favoured when by the letter
father grow gone, who kept springing round -
his hat to address her compliments & to
leaving Bolsheviks; in an ironical
voice which seemed afraid of what he
to ward off what might be said of him; &

be drawing round the lot of them thicker & thicker, the red blush
currents of respectability. There was Kiba, who was too
innocent to see it, Guedalla, & drunk water.

I don't regret my wildness, foolishness, utterance, if it
gave the least crack to this respectability. But needless to say,
no word of mine has had any effect whatever. Gone with
wind again. Now how does he do it? Yet he

seemed to me, with his crying & his scraping, somehow
inevitable. A kind of black door mat got up & appeared to
be Lady Goner. So home, with Dotty in a rage, because
she was palmed off with Frank. The did continue

to get her through in the end. One night I went in
with Kiba after the play. She was lying asleep at
Mount West, in a flat above the house. Large
pale furniture about dimly seen - a dog on her bed.

She woke up chattering & hysterical. Virginia
Woolf Virginia Woolf my friend! Virginia Woolf in
the room. For just take Kiba. Don't turn the
light on. No light for force! But I can't see to
get the allella, mumbled Kiba. The jacket though.

We sat & drank. Drinky shapes of things &
things, a room I had never seen; a woman I
exactly knew; Kiba there between us, intimate
with both; Guedalla, & Karayana, complete
inner compromise on my part, & so home.

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NYPL

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23rd Tuesday
Nov.

Here I must resolve first of all to find some long solid
work to read. What? Trollope's Shandy? French memoirs?
This is on top of a discussion, whether about Angus. He
don't do, & says: we never make a manager. Is there
that's to be another attempt, or Cape, or Lecker?
These difficulties recur. I shouldn't much like
working for Cape; yet if the Res is sagging on
our shoulders, there is little sense in waiting on.
Next year I think we could tell to advantage.
It gives me a full life: but then life is so full
already. Colfax complicates the scene - Colfax is
the death of this book. Next I always reading her
scrawls on answering them. This culminated last
week in her dining alone with me, off with
chicken. I found her talking socially, not intimately,
the in pearls (tham's like Xys) -
popping up one light after another. Like the
juristic board at the telephone exchange at
the mention of names. Geoffrey Scott,
Fery Lubbock whoever it might be. Perfectly
competent, & for her purpose, efficient. This
I wasn't, a woman of the world: has
all her senses tuned to that pitch. The
machine doesn't work in private, though she was
very anxious, even aspering, slightly suspicious &
uneasy woman, that it should. She told me how
she had lived till she married running after old
ladies with their knitting. So, in marriage
but she was only 19, had kicked her heels up:
determined to live, like Kipling's mother, who
leaned out of the Palace window at Auckland &

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NYPL

said, to an old man telling happen, is this life? But now,
aged 50, she asks, is this life? again - rushing
round, dining & giving dinner; never able to contentment in
a corner, & secretly, in my opinion, not desiring it
but pretending it, as she has the habit of pretence.
This is all right in her, but wrong in me. So
we don't altogether amalgamate; but I have
my reservations, she has. In came Dadie,
our relay somewhat; then Sir Arthur,
breezy, cheery, competent, patting her, controlling
her, petted by her (she reverted to her arch girlish
days, when she could eat soup & potatoes without
any thought of her figure) sitting on the edge of my
hobby dolly down at heels arm chair.
All this makes an abode. Fame grows. Chance of meeting
this person, doing that thing, alluring. Life is
as I've said since I was 10, awfully interesting - it
gushes, flicks, cleans at 44 than 24 - more
desperate I suppose as the river shoots to Niagara -
my new vision of death: active, positive, like all
the rest, grabbing; a of great importance - as an
experience.

'The one experience I shall never describe'
I said to Rita yesterday. She was sitting on the
floor in her velvet jacket & red staked silk shoes,
I knocking her heels into heaps of great lustrous
eggs. She had come up to see me - so we
go on - a spirited, creditable affair, I
think, innocent (spiritually) & all gain,
I think; rather a bore for Leonard, but not
enough to worry him. The truth is one has

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

NYPL

room for a good many relationships. Then they go back again to Penna with Leigh Atkin - that pulchy faced low voiced rather beaten cur, who is always thinking off with his tail between his legs. but never, they say, suffers.

I am¹⁰ doing the paper of Lighthouse Daily. This is not I think, so much at W^m D. but then I find much yet very sketchy, & have to improve on the type work. This I find much easier than re-writing in pen & ink. My present opinion is that this is easily the best of my books. Fuller than J.R. & less spasmodic, occupied with more interesting things than W^m D. & not complicated with all that desperate accompaniment of madness. This I fear I think. Yet I have no idea yet of any other to follow it: which may mean that I have made my method perfect, & it will now stay like this, & serve whatever use I wish to put it to. Before, some development of the method brought fresh subjects in new. because I saw the chance of being able to say them. Yet I am now & then haunted by some semi-mystic very profound life of a woman, which shall all be told on one occasion: & time shall be utterly obliterated; future shall somehow blossom out of the past. One incident - say the Lake of Geneva - might contain it. My theory being that the actual event practically does not exist - nor time either. But I don't want to force this. I must make up my series book

Dec 11th Sat.

I have never been able to afford 2/- for a good piece of washleather, yet I buy a dozen boxes of matches for 1/6.

I am giving up the hope of being well dressed.

Wolfe Dockinson has just had a third nervous operation & I went to an old curiously shop instead of going to see her.

Leonard is lunching with Maynard, & a great registered parcel has just been delivered containing Dad's denervation.

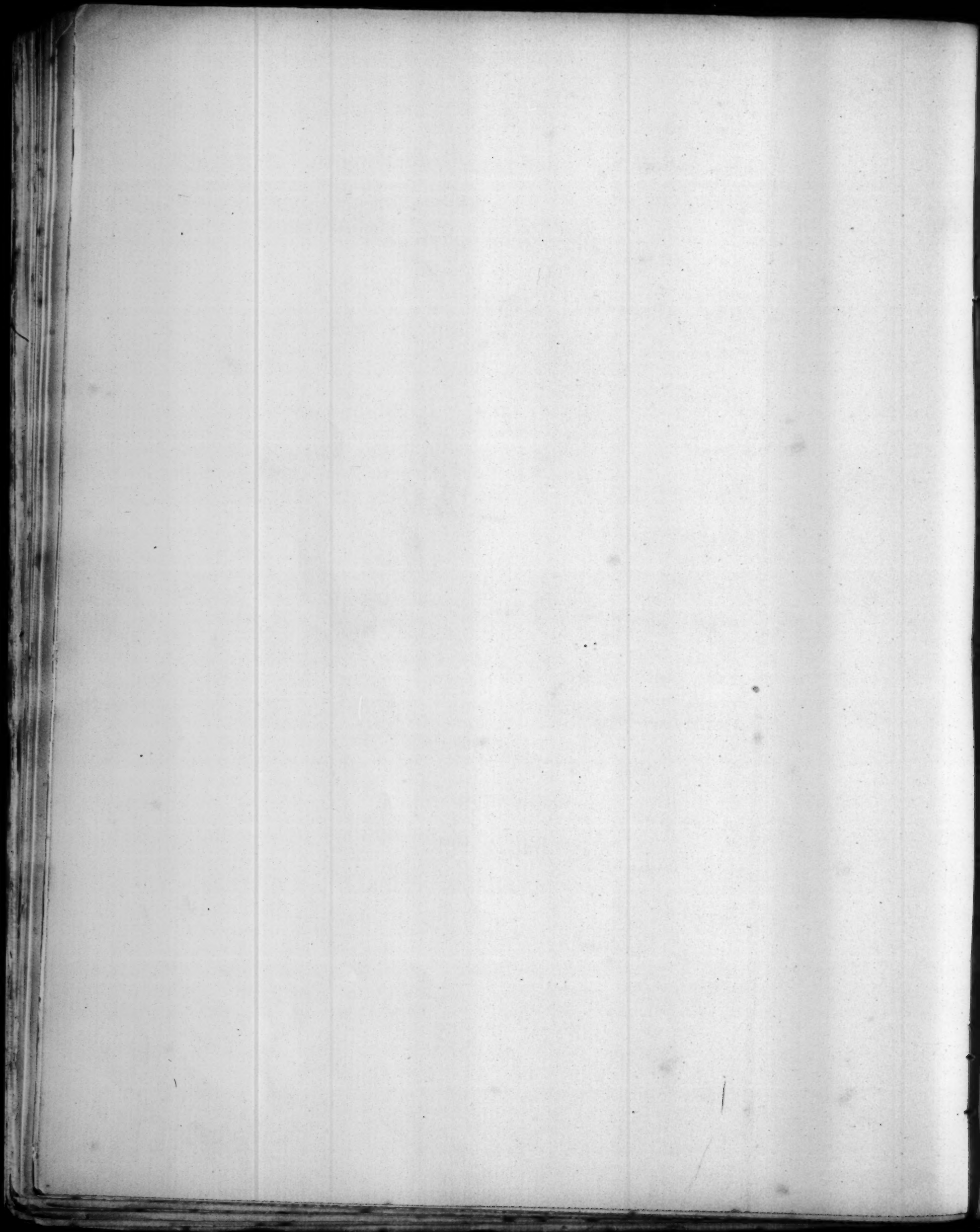
The new clock on 3.30.

Some impatient parents

from reading Yeats' autobiography as I should like.

I am very happy at the moment: having arranged my week on the whole well.

But I have been rather unsuspicious. There is put off the Stephens, at Thorpe: -
That probably stay at Knole.



A few thoughts to fill up time waiting for dinner
An article all about London:

how Kate's mother flowered in her bath.

Logan's vanity: I wrote everything of Louis -

(so that how it done I thought: he thought

that the only way to produce writing like mine)

But all my thoughts perish instantly. I make

them up so vast. How to blunt the sting of

an unpleasant remark: to say over & over & over
again. Walked to Violet; took her a red

Carnation & a white one. My feelings quickened as

I drew near. I visualized the operation as I

stood on the doorstep.

I also have made up a passage for the Lyathorne:
on people going away & the effect on one's
feeling for them.

But reading heats turns my sentences the way:
reading Sterne turns them another.

My dear friend I have just received your letter
of the 10th inst. and am very glad to hear
from you.

I have been thinking of you very much
and wondering how you are getting on.

I hope you are well and happy.

I have been very busy lately.

I have been thinking of you very much.

I have been thinking of you very much.

I have been thinking of you very much.

I have been thinking of you very much.

I have been thinking of you very much.

MYPL

Friday.
Jan
14th
1927

This is out of order, but I have no new book, & so must record here (& I have I have) recorded the beginning of the Lighthouse) must record from the end - This moment I have finished the final Duedger. This now complete for Leonard to read on Monday. Then I have done it some days under the year, & feel thankful to be out of it again. Since October 25th I have been revising & retyping (some parts 3 times over) & no doubt I should work at it again; but I cannot. ^{What} I feel is that this is a hard muscular book, which at this age proves that I have something in me. It has not run out & gone flabby, at least such is my feeling before reading it over.

1927
Jan
14

The next day I went to the
library and found the
book I was looking for.
It was a book about the
history of the city.
I was very interested in
it and read it all day.
I found it very interesting
and I will keep it.
I will read it again
when I have time.
I will also read it
to my children.
I will also read it
to my friends.
I will also read it
to my neighbors.
I will also read it
to my teachers.
I will also read it
to my classmates.
I will also read it
to my friends.
I will also read it
to my neighbors.
I will also read it
to my teachers.
I will also read it
to my classmates.

NYPL

Sunday
Jan 23

Well heard her ^{to the lighthouse} read it, & says it's much my best
work. It's a 'masterpiece'. He said this without
my asking. I came back from Knole & sat
without asking him. He calls it entirely new
'a psychological poem', is his name for it.
An improvement upon Adloway: more absorbing.
Having won this great prize, my mind dismissed the
whole thing, as usual; & I forgot it, & shall only
wake up & be worried again by proofs & then
when it appears.

We went to Hornwall (don't I characterize well
having him talk next door - this Sunday - he is
dinner with us) He is a water-blooded waspish
little man, all on edge, vain, peevish, nervous.
He is maternal, but substantial. Some news
I retain - one of the valleys in the evening
light - but there was also a dull impression of
life suspended & frozen, & the chain sawing of
Merrygo: all chaffed, recoded. We came
home for these reasons a day early, & next
morning I had a letter from the New York H. & T.
asking me to go there, perge paid, 120 in my
pocket & perhaps expenses, & write 4 articles.
We accepted, on condition: but have not heard
yet. Meanwhile we hesitate, for it seems
Came, we should probably be £150 out of
pocket. So it seems. The adventure is
tempting. But the grand of money making
is scarcely to be endured unadvisedly - We
could go to Greece, a Italy for less.

171
Lent
1892

NYPL

1892
Lent
1892

Then Nena has me, poor dear creature - I came in two days
ago & found her white at the telephone; Elly at the other
end saying that Durlan's illness was probably typhoid.
I think a left handed marriage makes these moments
more devastating: a severe reprimand, I think, of
hiding one's anguish; of insecurity. Anger wrote the
most cautious, alarming letter. Anger she went
yesterday in a new storm, & we kissed on the pavement in
the sun. We are very intimate - a great solace to me.
Vita goes on Saturday. Tomorrow I dine with her at
Coleridge: a brilliant party: no clothes: hair down my
back as usual. Does it very much matter? I
reached that point of philosophy at which the
other night, with the beautiful womanly Mrs
Purkins & his Lordship the figure of an English nobleman
decayed, dignified, smoothed, effete, respectable,
thinks in his modest way. But never have
enjoyed a party. Balls at Buckingham Palace are
worth looking at. He spent the day sitting in
corner at Maudsley: interviews persons about
lives: like Chen & Crumie. Vita took me over
the 4 acres of building. What she loses: too
little known beauty for my taste. Smallish rooms
looking into buildings: no view: yet one or
two things remain: Vita walking in her Turkish
dress, attended by small boys. Down the
gallery, wafting them in like some full
leaving ship - a sort of Corey of noble
English life: dogs wallowing. Children
crawling, all very free & happy: -

Cart bringing wood in to be sawn by the great circular saw.
How do you see that? I asked her. She said she saw it
as something that had gone on for hundreds of years.
They had brought wood in from the Park to replenish the
great forest like this for centuries: & her ancestor had
walked to a the snow with them great days
bound by them. All the centuries seemed
lit up, the past expressive, articulate; not dumb -
forgotten; but a crowd of people stood behind, not
dead at all; not remarkable; - fair faces, long limbs;
affable; & so we reach the days of Elizabeth just
sandy. After tea, looking for letters of Dryden's to
show me, she tumbled out a love letter of Ld.
Donets (17th Century) with a look of his soft gold-painted
hair, which I held in my hand a moment. One
had a line of hair picked up into the light which are
usually submerged. There was no particular awe or
any great sense of difference in distinction. They are
not a brilliant race. The shade & comeliness of it
all struck me. I came home to Major Brackley
Tom Elton Nera & Roger. A letter mentioned
our Society: no talk of the clergy or of the
Country; but how lively & agile compared with the

Cart bringing wood in to be sawn by the great circular saw.
How do you see that? I asked her. She said she saw it
as something that had gone on for hundreds of years.
They had brought wood in from the Park to replenish the
great fire like this for centuries: & her ancestor had
walked to & the snow with them great days
hauling by them. All the centuries seemed
lit up, the past expressive, articulate; not dumb -
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usually submerged. There was no particular awe or
any great sense of difference or distinction. They are
not a brilliant race. The shade & comeliness of it
all struck me. I came home to Major Stacey
Tom Elton Nona & Roger. A letter mentioned
our Society: no talk of the clergy or of the
Country; but how lively & agile compared with the

